

BEGIN - MARCH 10, 1959

30.24-6373

A47

(420)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (A6)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, MARCH 10 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV INSISTED TONIGHT THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS WOULD HAVE TO BE PART OF ANY TOKEN MILITARY FORCE KEPT IN WEST BERLIN.

HE SAID YESTERDAY HE WOULD BE AGREEABLE TO A MINIMUM NUMBER OF TROOPS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION, OR FROM NEUTRAL COUNTRIES, REMAINING IN THE CITY--IF THE ALLIES GO ALONG WITH HIS PLAN TO MAKE WEST BERLIN INDEPENDENT UNDER U.N. CONTROL.

AT A SOVIET EMBASSY RECEPTION HERE FOLLOWING KHRUSHCHEV'S HOUR-LONG CONFERENCE WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN LEADERS, A NEWSMAN ASKED THE SOVIET BOSS WHETHER TROOPS FROM THE WESTERN BIG THREE WOULD BE SUFFICIENT AS TOKEN PROTECTIVE FORCES.

HE REPLIED THAT IF THERE WERE TO BE ANY TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN THEY MUST BE FROM ALL FOUR OF THE WORLD WAR II ALLIES--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA.

"WE ALSO BELONG TO THE VICTORS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, WAGGING HIS FINGER. "DURING THE WAR WE DIDN'T DRINK COFFEE--WE WERE SHEDDING OUR BLOOD."

HE MADE NO MENTION OF HIS ALTERNATIVE PROPOSAL OF GUARDIAN TROOPS FROM NEUTRAL NATIONS. IT WAS CLEAR HE MEANT THAT IF THE WESTERN ALLIES KEEP TROOPS IN BERLIN HE WOULD INSIST SOVIET FORCES JOIN THEM.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED IF HE WOULD BE AGREEABLE TO HAVING INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ACT AS MEDIATOR ON THE BERLIN ISSUE. HE REPLIED:

"NEHRU IS A VERY SENSIBLE MAN AND HE NEVER SAYS A WORD WITHOUT WEIGHING IT CAREFULLY. I RESPECT HIM BUT I CANNOT SAY WHAT NEHRU SHOULD DO."

THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS HOST AT THE EMBASSY RECEPTION AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND THE SATELLITE'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, WALTER ULBRICHT.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS IN JAUNTY GOOD HUMOR. HE MADE A BRIEF SPEECH IN WHICH HE SAID THERE "WAS NO TRACE OF DIFFERENCES" IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS.

HE SAID HE WOULD SHORTLY BE ENDING HIS VISIT TO EAST GERMANY, BUT DID NOT DISCLOSE WHEN HE WOULD DEPART.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE NO REFERENCE IN HIS SPEECH TO HIS TROOP PROPOSALS.

BUT HE DID REFER TO HIS MEETING YESTERDAY WITH ERICH OLLENHAUER, HEAD OF THE WEST GERMAN OPPOSITION SOCIAL DEMOCRATS. OLLENHAUER SAID AFTER THAT MEETING HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS WOULD NEGOTIATE ON BERLIN.

THE RUSSIAN LEADER DECLARED HE WAS "READY TO MEET THE DEVIL IF THIS WOULD BE USEFUL TO WORLD PEACE."

BECAUSE OF IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES THERE COULD NOT BE UNANIMITY WITH OLLENHAUER, HE DECLARED, "BUT OUR DISCUSSION WAS WITHOUT DOUBT USEFUL TO BOTH SIDES."

THEN KHRUSHCHEV TURNED TO THE REJECTION BY WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT OF AN INVITATION TO MEET WITH HIM.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID BRANDT HAD ACCEPTED THE INVITATION "WHEN OUTSIDE GERMAN TERRITORY," MEANING WHILE BRANDT WAS ON HIS RECENT WORLD TOUR. BUT WHEN BRANDT CAME BACK TO BERLIN HE APPARENTLY CHANGED HIS MIND, KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

"APPARENTLY IT WAS MADE CLEAR TO HIM HE SHOULDN'T ACCEPT SUCH AN INVITATION," KHRUSHCHEV ADDED.

IN WEST BERLIN, MEANWHILE, BRANDT WAS TELLING THE CITY PARLIAMENT KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW PLAN WAS A "FULLY IMPOSSIBLE IDEA." HE ALSO ISSUED A STATEMENT DENYING HE HAD EVER ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM KHRUSHCHEV, INSIDE OR OUTSIDE OF GERMANY.

THE 45-YEAR-OLD MAYOR CALLED IT A BID TO EXTEND RUSSIAN OCCUPATION TO THE WESTERN PART OF THE CITY.

A RESPONSIBLE ALLIED SOURCE SAID BRANDT FAILED TO CONSULT WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--WHO DEAL WITH THE RUSSIANS--BEFORE REJECTING THE PROPOSAL.

THERE WAS NO TENDENCY FOR THE ALLIES TO ACCEPT THE OFFER AS IT STOOD. BUT SOME ALLIED OFFICIALS FELT BRANDT HAD BRUSHED IT OFF TOO HASTILY. BRANDT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THIS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS FEEL THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT SPEECHES HAVE DISPLAYED MORE READINESS TO BE FLEXIBLE. HE BEGAN IN LEIPZIG BY SAYING HIS MAY 27 TARGET DATE FOR ENDING THE OCCUPATION STATUS OF BERLIN MIGHT BE EXTENDED A MONTH OR TWO IF THE WEST NEGOTIATES.

SOME DIPLOMATS SAID THAT IN THE PRESENT ACUTE SITUATION EVERY SOVIET PROPOSAL MUST BE CAREFULLY EXAMINED BEFORE A PUBLIC POSITION IS TAKEN.

"HERR KHRUSHCHEV'S MODIFICATION OF HIS BERLIN PROPOSALS MAY CONTAIN SOME WEAKENING OF HIS PREVIOUS POSITION," BRANDT SAID.

"BUT THEY ALSO INCLUDE FULLY IMPOSSIBLE IDEAS, SUCH AS THE SPLITTING OF BERLIN BY SEPARATING THE EAST SECTOR AND PUTTING WEST BERLIN UNDER A NEW KIND OF FOUR-POWER CONTROL.

"SUCH AN EXPANSION OF SOVIET OCCUPATION TERRITORY CANNOT BE THE SUBJECT OF SERIOUS CONSIDERATION OR EVEN THE BASIS OF SERIOUSLY MEANT TALKS," HE ADDED.

ALLIED DIPLOMATS SAID THEY WERE AWARE OF THE DANGEROUS ASPECTS OF LETTING RUSSIAN TROOPS INTO WEST BERLIN. THEY CONSIDER THAT THIS WOULD BE PART OF A PACKAGE DEAL IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS WOULD PROBABLY INSIST ON WESTERN RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY.

NEVERTHELESS THE FEELING IN ALLIED CIRCLES WAS THAT THE PLAN REQUIRED MOST SERIOUS STUDY TO SEE IF IT PROVIDED THE KERNEL OF A SETTLEMENT.

U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K.E. BRUCE AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR CHRISTOPHER STEEL ARRIVED FROM BONN FOR ONE-THE-SPOT CONSULTATIONS WITH THEIR BERLIN EXPERTS.

BOTH HAVE SCHEDULED SEPARATE CONFERENCES WITH BRANDT TOMORROW MORNING. THEN BRANDT FLIES TO BONN TO REPORT TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ON HIS RECENT WORLD TRIP AND TO CONFER ON THE BERLIN SITUATION.

SF227PES

A140

-95-

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION WILL MAKE A PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY "WHETHER WESTERN RULING CIRCLES LIKE IT OR NOT," THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAID IN MOSCOW TODAY.

MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED IZVESTIA AS SAYING THE "SOVIET UNION CANNOT INDEFINITELY POSTPONE A TASK FOR WHICH THE GERMAN NATION AND THE OTHER PEOPLES OF EUROPE HAVE BEEN WAITING A LONG TIME."

VS1137PES

A24 (600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MACMILLAN

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE WEST LINED UP SOLIDLY TODAY BEHIND A PROPOSAL TO MEET THE RUSSIANS IN GENEVA, PROBABLY IN MAY, TO TACKLE THE DANGEROUS ISSUE OF GERMANY, INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED.

BRITISH AND FRENCH SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THE WEST WAS IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON A REPLY TO THE SOVIET UNION AND WERE UNITED ON A PLACE AND TIME. BUT THEY DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAILS.

THE WEST WILL REPLY TO A SOVIET NOTE OF MARCH 2 SUGGESTING A FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA OR VIENNA IN APRIL IF THE WEST IS UNWILLING TO MEET AT THE SUMMIT ON THE GERMAN QUESTION.

THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THE WEST WILL INSIST THAT ONLY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION DEAL WITH GERMAN PROBLEMS.

THE SOVIET UNION SUGGESTED COMMUNIST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ATTEND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AND BOTH NATIONS HAVE AGREED TO GO. THE WEST WILL SAY IT HAS NO OBJECTION TO POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA SITTING IN ON MATTERS DEALING WITH GERMANY'S NEIGHBORS, THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE WEST WILL ALSO ASK THAT THE AGENDA NOT BE LIMITED TO THE QUESTION OF THE FUTURE OF BERLIN AND A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, THE FRENCH SOURCE REPORTED.

THE SOLID FRONT ON A NOTE TO THE SOVIET UNION WAS ANNOUNCED AS PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN WOUND UP TWO DAYS OF TALKS WITH FRENCH LEADERS DESIGNED TO COORDINATE WESTERN STRATEGY ON GERMANY ONCE THE POWERS ARE GATHERED AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

SHORTLY BEFORE MACMILLAN AND LLOYD RETURNED BY PLANE TO LONDON, THE PRIME MINISTER TOLD REPORTERS:

"I HAD HOPED THAT OUR VISIT TO PARIS WOULD HELP TO CONFIRM OUR COMMON POLICY AND PURPOSE. IT HAS, WE ARE AGREED AS TO HOW THE WIDER NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH MIGHT FOLLOW, SHOULD BE CONDUCTED."

MACMILLAN SAID THAT HE AND LLOYD CAME TO PARIS FOR DISCUSSION, NOT NEGOTIATION.

"I CAN SAY," HE ADDED, "THAT WE HAD EXTREMELY FRUITFUL AND FRIENDLY DISCUSSIONS WITH MR. (PREMIER MICHEL) DEBRE, MR. (FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE) COUVE DE MURVILLE AND MY OLD FRIEND AND COMRADE GEN. DE GAULLE."

DEBRE, WHO SAW THE BRITISH LEADERS OFF, SAID THE FRENCH-BRITISH TALKS HAD GONE ON IN A SPIRIT OF "TOTAL FRANKNESS AND ABSOLUTE SINCERITY."

LATER THIS WEEK MACMILLAN WILL FLY TO BONN FOR TALKS WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. THEN HE WILL GO TO CANADA TO SEE PRIME MINISTER JOHN Diefenbaker AND TO WASHINGTON TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT THE EXCHANGES BETWEEN BRITISH AND FRENCH STATESMEN THE PAST TWO DAYS DEALT WITH TWO SEPARATE PROBLEMS.

ONE WAS A REPLY TO THE LATEST RUSSIAN NOTE, WHICH ACCEPTS THE PRINCIPLE OF A FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING. THE OTHER INVOLVED THE BASIC CONSIDERATIONS FOR ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEMS OF BERLIN AND THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID "WE CANNOT ADMIT THAT THE RIGHTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN BERLIN, WHICH HAVE BEEN RECOGNIZED BY RUSSIA, CAN BE QUESTIONED NOW. ON THIS POINT THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST DIFFERENCE OF ATTITUDE."

ON ANOTHER POINT THERE WAS SOME OBSCURITY. THE BRITISH-RUSSIAN COMMUNIQUE AT THE END OF MACMILLAN'S VISIT TO MOSCOW SPOKE OF THE POSSIBILITIES OF NEGOTIATING A DISENGAGEMENT OR THINNING OF ARMED FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

SPECULATION IN ADVANCE OF MACMILLAN'S TRIP TO PARIS WAS THAT THE PRIME MINISTER MIGHT HAVE NEW PROPOSALS ALONG THIS LINE TO SUBMIT TO OTHER WESTERN LEADERS.

BUT THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID: "THE QUESTION OF DISENGAGEMENT DOES NOT COME UP. WE ARE NOT 'DISENGAGERS.' IT IS FAR FROM OUR THOUGHTS."

HOWEVER, HE RECALLED THE 1955 PLAN OF PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN WHICH CALLED FOR A LIMITATION ON ARMS AND MEN IN A SPECIFIC AREA, WITH INSPECTION TO BE PERMITTED.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID "WE EXPLAINED OUR POSITION TO OUR PARTNERS, BUT THERE WAS NO DECISION TO TAKE. NEVERTHELESS, WE THINK THAT THERE IS A REAL INTEREST IN ARRIVING AT A SOLUTION WHICH WOULD REDUCE TENSION IN EUROPE, ON BOTH THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEVELS."

SS403PES

A9WX (440)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN-CONGRESS

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS PICTURED TODAY AS STANDING FIRM ON HIS POSITION THAT THE NATION'S DEFENSE PROGRAM IS ADEQUATE.

TWO TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS--ACTING SECRETARY CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND ASST. SECRETARY LIVINGSTON MERCHANT--WERE QUOTED AS TELLING THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE U. S. DEFENSE PLANS ARE ADEQUATE FOR ANY EVENTUALITY WHICH MAY ARISE OVER BERLIN.

CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) ALSO REPORTED THAT HERTER TOLD THE COMMITTEE IN A CLOSED SESSION THE UNITED STATES "IS HOPEFUL--BUT NOT TOO OPTIMISTIC" THE BERLIN CRISIS CAN BE SETTLED THROUGH NEGOTIATION.

EISENHOWER, WHO HAS BEEN UNDER DEMOCRATIC FIRE ON GROUNDS THAT HE IS TOO INTERESTED IN HOLDING DOWN ON SPENDING, GOT SUPPORT FROM GOP LEADERS IN CONGRESS.

"HE PUTS DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY AHEAD OF BUDGET REQUIREMENTS," SEN. LEVERETT SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE WEEKLY WHITE HOUSE SESSION OF PARTY LEADERS WITH THE PRESIDENT.

"HE IS THE GREATEST EXPERT IN THE FIELD," SAID REP. CHARLES A. HALLECK OF INDIANA, HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER, IN COMMENT ON DIFFERENCES OF OPINION AS TO HOW THE TOTAL MONEY AVAILABLE FOR DEFENSE SHOULD BE DIVIDED AMONG THE MILITARY SERVICES.

A NUMBER OF INFLUENTIAL DEMOCRATS IN THE DEMOCRATIC-DOMINATED SENATE AND HOUSE ARE CALLING FOR MORE MONEY FOR VARIOUS DEFENSE UNDERTAKINGS. SOME CONTEND EISENHOWER IS SO INTENT ON BALANCING THE GOVERNMENT'S FINANCES THAT HE IS WILLING TO RISK A WEAKENING OF THE NATION'S DEFENSES.

THIS IS NOT SO, SAID SALTONSTALL, CHAIRMAN OF THE GOP SENATE CONFERENCE. "HE PUTS DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY FIRST." ANOTHER BLAST AT EISENHOWER CAME THIS AFTERNOON FROM DEAN ACHESON, WHO WAS SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN. ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE EISENHOWER IS REFUSING TO SPEND ENOUGH MONEY ON MISSILES AND DENOUNCED THIS AS A FORM OF NATIONAL SUICIDE. MUCH OF THE DEFENSE DEBATE HAS CENTERED ON THE BERLIN SITUATION, FIRED UP AND COOLED OFF AT INTERVALS BY PRONOUNCEMENTS FROM SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

ACHESON CHARGED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS OFFERING NO LEADERSHIP TO HOLD TOGETHER THE FREE WORLD ALLIANCE IN THE FACE OF CRISIS.

MEANWHILE, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN--PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE--SUGGESTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE A NUMBER OF PROPOSALS LATELY AS TO THE FUTURE OF BERLIN, BEGINNING WITH THE IDEA ADVANCED LAST NOVEMBER FOR NEUTRALIZING WEST BERLIN.

"ALL THESE SUGGESTIONS," WHITE SAID, "ARE A VARIANT OF HIS ORIGINAL ONE."

"I SAY THAT WORLD PUBLIC OPINION SHOULD FOCUS ON WHO STARTED THE BERLIN CRISIS IN THE FIRST PLACE."

KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA SHOULD ALL STATION SMALL FORCES IN WEST BERLIN TO PRESERVE ITS INDEPENDENCE AFTER IT BECAME A FREE CITY--THAT IS, A NEUTRALIZED CITY.

IT PROBABLY WILL BE ABOUT TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE WESTERN ALLIES

REPLY TO RUSSIA'S MARCH 2 NOTE WHICH AGREED TO A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING BUT DISAGREED ON WHAT TO TALK ABOUT.

WE/GG243PES

A137

LONDON, MARCH 10 (AP)--A BRITISH INDUSTRIAL FIRM TODAY MADE A GIFT OF A BRIGHT BLUE BATH TO RUSSIA'S NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

A SPOKESMAN FOR IMPERIAL CHEMICAL INDUSTRIALS SAID THE SOVIET PREMIER ADMIRERED THE BATH WHILE VISITING THE LEIPZIG TRADE FAIR IN EAST GERMANY.

RJ1132PES

A55 (190)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

VARSAW, MARCH 10 (AP)--WLADYSLAW GOMULKA CHARGED TODAY WEST GERMANY IS PLOTTING TO REGAIN THE TERRITORIES POLAND TOOK OVER WORLD WAR II.

THE POLISH COMMUNIST BOSS ALSO CALLED WEST BERLIN A "SEAT OF SPYING AND SUBVERSION."

HE OPENED THE THIRD CONGRESS OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY IN THE SOVIET-BUILT PALACE OF CULTURE.

"IT IS ESPECIALLY DANGEROUS FOR PEACE THAT, IN THE CONTEXT OF ITS POLICY OF PREPARING FOR WAR, THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THIS (ODER-NEISSE) FRONTIER, DEMANDING REVISION AND EXTENDING TERRITORIAL CLAIMS."

HE SAID THAT WHILE THIS REMAINS TRUE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO REUNITE GERMANY BY "SO-CALLED FREE ELECTIONS."

GOMULKA SAID IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT THE GERMANS SHOULD WANT TO REGAIN THEIR LOST TERRITORIES AND ADMITTED THAT POLES FELT THE LOSS OF THEIR EASTERN LANDS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"NO NATION," HE TOLD THE DELEGATES, "ACCEPTS LIGHTHEARTEDLY THE LOSS OF TERRITORIES WHICH WERE FORMERLY PART OF IT, EVEN IF WRONGLY. WE KNOW VERY WELL OUR OWN POLISH EXPERIENCE OF THE UKRAINE, WHITE RUSSIA AND LITHUANIA RETURNING JUSTLY TO THE SOVIET REPUBLIC, AS JUSTLY AS THE OLD POLISH TERRITORIES ON THE ODER-NIESSE RETURNED TO THE POLISH MOTHERLAND."

JS553PES

30.24-6375

A174WX

(320)

BERLIN-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)--ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES "IS HOPEFUL -- BUT NOT TOO OPTIMISTIC" THE BERLIN CRISIS CAN BE SETTLED THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS.

SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID HERTER SO EXPRESSED HIMSELF IN A CLOSED MEETING WITH THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

FULBRIGHT, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ALSO TOLD REPORTERS THAT HERTER AND ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE LIVINGSTON MERCHANT SAID THAT AMERICAN DEFENSE PLANS ARE ADEQUATE TO MEET ANY EVENTUALITY.

BUT HE ADDED THAT THE DIPLOMATS DIDN'T GO INTO GREAT DETAIL ON THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS, SAYING THAT THE QUESTION OF THE DEFENSE POSTURE IS ESSENTIALLY A MATTER FOR THE PRESIDENT.

AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, MEANTIME, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE WORLD SHOULD REMEMBER THAT RUSSIA "STARTED THE BERLIN CRISIS IN THE FIRST PLACE" AND THIS FACT SHOULD NOT BE COVERED UP BY SUCCESSIVE PROPOSALS FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN FWHITE SAID THAT IN RECENT WEEKS KHRUSHCHEV HAD MADE A NUMBER OF SUGGESTIONS AND THAT THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THEM IS "SINGULARLY UNCLEAR."

KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST PROPOSAL ADVANCED IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA SHOULD ALL STATION SMALL FORCES IN WEST BERLIN TO PRESERVE ITS INDEPENDENCE AFTER IT BECAME A "FREE CITY."

"ALL THESE SUGGESTIONS," WHITE SAID, ARE A VARIANT OF HIS ORIGINAL ONE (LAST NOVEMBER FOR NEUTRALIZING WEST BERLIN).

"I SAY THAT WORLD PUBLIC OPINION SHOULD FOCUS ON WHO STARTED THE BERLIN CRISIS IN THE FIRST PLACE."

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID IT PROBABLY WILL BE ABOUT TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE WESTERN POWERS SEND A REPLY TO RUSSIA'S MARCH 2 NOTE WHICH AGREED TO A BIG POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING BUT DISAGREED ON THE SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED.

THE ALLIED GOVERNMENTS ARE NOW CONSIDERING A U.S. PROPOSAL TO TELL RUSSIA THAT A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS SESSION SHOULD BE OPENED AT GENEVA IN EARLY MAY UNDER AN AGREEMENT TO DISCUSS ALL MAJOR GERMAN PROBLEMS. RUSSIA WANTED TO LIMIT THE DISCUSSIONS TO BERLIN AND A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

JA159PES

A134WX

95

FIRST LEAD BERLIN-CONGRESS

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HE IS CONVINCED HIS DEFENSE PROGRAM MEETS THE NEEDS OF THE SITUATION DESPITE THE ALARMS VOICED BY SOME CONGRESSIONAL DEMOCRATS.

REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS REPORTED AFTER THEIR REGULAR WEEKLY WHITE HOUSE SESSION THAT EISENHOWER ALSO SAID HE OF COURSE PUTS THE DEFENSE OF THE COUNTRY AHEAD OF EVERYTHING ELSE.

THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS FROM DEMOCRATIC CRITICS THAT EISENHOWER WAS SO BENT ON BALANCING THE BUDGET THAT HE WAS READY TO WEAKEN DEFENSES IN ORDER TO DO IT.

THE DEFENSE PROGRAM WAS THOROUGHLY REVIEWED, THE GOP LEADERS SAID.

DURING A 2 1/4 HOUR MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT.

THE REVIEW WAS AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF MOUNTING DEMANDS AMONG SOME DEMOCRATS THAT DEFENSE SPENDING BE INCREASED, AND MORE MANPOWER PROVIDED FOR THE ARMED SERVICES.

BOTH REP. CHARLES A. HALLECK OF INDIANA, THE HOUSE GOP LEADER, AND SEN. LEVERETT SALTONSTALL (R-MASS), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN THEIR OPINION THE PRESIDENT IS THE OUTSTANDING EXPERT IN THE FIELD OF NATIONAL DEFENSE NEEDS.

HALLECK ADDED THAT THE REPUBLICAN LEADERS WHO ATTENDED TODAY'S WEEKLY SESSION WERE IN ABSOLUTE AGREEMENT WITH EISENHOWER THAT THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IS ADEQUATE.

THE DEMANDS IN CONGRESS FOR STEPPED UP DEFENSE SPENDING HAVE BEEN LINKED PARTICULARLY WITH THE BERLIN SITUATION. THIS HAS ALSO PRODUCED VARIOUS SUGGESTIONS FOR DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS ON THE ISSUE.

ONE OF THE LATEST WAS A SUGGESTION FROM SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) THAT FREE WORLD LEADERS COUNTER THE LATEST SOVIET PROPOSAL WITH AN OFFER FOR A FOUR-POWER GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM FOR ALL BERLIN.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS PUBLICLY PROPOSED SUCH A GUARANTEE FOR WEST BERLIN. HE SUGGESTED THAT A "MINIMUM NUMBER OF TROOPS" DRAWN FROM EITHER THE FOUR MAJOR POWERS OR FROM NEUTRAL NATIONS MIGHT BE STATIONED THERE.

A POINT THE GOP LEADERS EMPHASIZED AFTER THEIR MEETING WITH EISENHOWER WAS THAT DEFENSE IS A CONTINUING PROBLEM.

SALTONSTALL SAID THE PROBLEM EISENHOWER FACES IS TO "PREPARE NOT FOR JUST ONE CRISIS BUT FOR THE CONTINUAL DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY."

THE SENATOR WENT ON TO SAY THAT EISENHOWER "PUTS DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY ABOVE BUDGET REQUIREMENTS...HE PUTS DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY FIRST."

ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER IS CONCERNED ABOUT THE CRITICISM OF HIS DEFENSE PROGRAM, SALTONSTALL REPLIED:

"I WOULDN'T SAY SO."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, HALLECK SAID THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION AT THE CONFERENCE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF MOBILIZATION OF ANY ADDITIONAL MILITARY FORCES.

IN ALLUSION TO DEMOCRATIC CRITICISM, HALLECK SAID HE HOPED SOME OF THE STATEMENTS BEING MADE IN CONGRESS WILL NOT LEAD THE REST OF THE WORLD "TO THINK THAT THE DEFENSES OF THIS COUNTRY ARE NOT ADEQUATE."

HALLECK SAID THE WHITE HOUSE DISCUSSION OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM WAS PROMPTED, AT LEAST IN PART, BY STATEMENTS SUBMITTED TO A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE BY MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THOSE STATEMENTS OUTLINED ADDITIONAL THINGS IN THE DEFENSE FIELD WHICH THE MILITARY TOP COMMAND WOULD LIKE TO HAVE BEYOND THOSE PROVIDED IN THE \$40,900,000,000 (B) DEFENSE SPENDING BUDGET FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

HALLECK SAID THE DEFENSE PROGRAM OUTLINED IN THE BUDGET IS "A PACKAGE WHICH WAS APPROVED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AS ADEQUATE."

HE ADDED THAT "OBVIOUSLY THERE ARE DIFFERENCES AMONG THE SERVICES AS TO JUST HOW BIG A SLICE OF THE PIE" EACH INDIVIDUAL SERVICE SHOULD GET.

EISENHOWER IS "THE GREATEST EXPERT IN THE FIELD," HALLECK SAID, WHEN IT COMES TO DECIDING HOW THE OVER ALL AMOUNT SHOULD BE DIVIDED.

WHEN THE GOVERNMENT SPENDS TOO MUCH FOR DEFENSE, WITHOUT REGARD FOR OTHER NEEDS, "YOU WEAKEN THE WHOLE COUNTRY," HALLECK ADDED.

MANSFIELD, THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE SHARES THE SKEPTICISM OF OTHER U. S. LEADERS CONCERNING THE VARIOUS KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSALS. BUT HE SAID THE WEST COULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SUGGESTION FOR A GUARANTEE OF WEST BERLIN'S INDEPENDENCE WITH NEUTRAL OR BIG FOUR TROOPS.

"THAT WOULDN'T BE ENOUGH," MANSFIELD SAID. "BUT IF KHRUSHCHEV

WANTS TO COVER ALL OF BERLIN UNDER UNITED NATIONS GUARANTEES ON ACCESS AND CONTROL OF EAST AND WEST BERLIN, THEN I THINK THAT WOULD BE WORTHY OF CONSIDERATION."

KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL, WHICH MET A CAUTIOUS RECEPTION FROM STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, WAS DESCRIBED BY CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AS ONLY A VARIATION OF AN OLD STORY.

"IT SOUNDS LIKE SOME OF THE THINGS THAT MIKOYAN WAS SAYING WHEN HE WAS HERE," FULBRIGHT SAID. HE ALLUDED TO CONVERSATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS HAD WITH ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER, ON HIS VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY.

SEN. EVERETT DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, INTERPRETED THE LATEST KHRUSHCHEV STATEMENT AS AN INDICATION THAT THE SOVIET LEADER MAY BE SEEKING TO MANEUVER HIS WAY OUT OF HIS NOV. 27 ULTIMATUM FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALLIED TROOPS FROM WEST BERLIN BY MAY 27.

"BUT IT IS DIFFICULT TO JUDGE WHAT KHRUSHCHEV IS UP TO," DIRKSEN SAID. "THAT WAS HIS MONDAY STATEMENT. WHAT HE WILL SAY TODAY OR TOMORROW WE DON'T KNOW. HE CHANGES POSITION AS FAST AS THE SLOTS IN A REVOLVING DOOR."

WHILE DIRKSEN AND OTHER LEADERS WHO HAVE SAT IN ON WHITE HOUSE BRIEFINGS OBVIOUSLY BELIEVE THE CONTROVERSY OVER BERLIN WILL NOT COME TO A FORCEFUL SHOWDOWN, THEY RECOGNIZED THE POSSIBILITY THAT ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN COULD BE CUT OFF WITHOUT MILITARY ACTION.

THIS COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED BY THE WRECKING OR SIMPLE REMOVAL OF RAIL AND HIGHWAY BRIDGE SPANS BY THE EAST GERMANS IF THE RUSSIANS TURN OVER CONTROL OF THE AREA TO THEM.

THE SENATE HEARD YESTERDAY A FRESH DEMOCRATIC BARRAGE OF CRITICISM FOR THE ADMINISTRATION'S PLAN TO CUT BACK THE COMBAT STRENGTH OF THE ARMY AND MARINE CORPS.

JOINING IN THE CRITICISM, CHAIRMAN RICHARD B. RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE REJECTED GOP SUGGESTIONS THAT THE DEMOCRATS WERE PLAYING POLITICS WITH DEFENSE.

HE URGED THE ADMINISTRATION TO WITHDRAW ORDERS TO CUT THE ARMY BACK FROM 900,000 MEN TO 870,000 AND THE MARINE CORPS FROM 200,000 TO 175,000 "TO DISPEL ANY LINGERING THOUGHTS OF A WOULD BE AGGRESSOR" THAT THE NATION IS WHITTILING DOWN ITS DEFENSES.

SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) ALSO COMMENTED CRITICALLY THAT "DESPITE WORLD CONDITIONS AND OUR ANNOUNCED INTENTIONS NOT TO GIVE AN INCH IN BERLIN, WE PLAN TO CONTINUE WITH THE REDUCTION OF OUR CONVENTIONAL FORCES."

SENS. PAUL H. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) AND ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA) JOINED IN CONTENDING THE FORCES SHOULD BE KEPT AT THE HIGHER LEVELS FOR WHICH CONGRESS PROVIDED MONEY LAST YEAR.

BUT SEN. JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (R-KY) SAID THAT AFTER PROMISES OF UNITY AND COOPERATION ON THE PART OF DEMOCRATS IN THE BERLIN SITUATION HE THOUGHT SOME OF THEM "GO OVER THE POLITICAL LINE" IN SPEECHES.

HE SAID THERE IS TOO MUCH TALK ABOUT THE INADEQUACY OF U. S. DEFENSES. THE WAY TO FIND OUT WHETHER THEY ARE ADEQUATE IS TO HAVE FINDINGS ON THIS ISSUE BY THE PROPER CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, HE SAID. CR311AES

A67 (300 UP

SECOND NIGHT LEAD IRAQ (ROUNDUP)

BY TOM MASTERTON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT IN BACHDAD CLAIMED TODAY IT HAD CRUSHED THE REVOLT IN NORTHERN IRAQ BUT OTHER REPORTS SAID THE REBELLION WAS STILL ALIVE. SOME SAID REBELS ARE FIGHTING THEIR WAY TOWARD THE SYRIAN BORDER.

POSSIBLY MORE OMINOUS FOR THE ARAB WORLD, THERE WERE THESE DEVELOPMENTS:

1. A UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC SOURCE IN DAMASCUS REPORTED IRAQI

PLANES STRAFED A SYRIAN VILLAGE.

2. IRAQ EXPELLED A GROUP OF U.A.R. DIPLOMATS, DECLARING THEY WERE A MENACE TO PUBLIC SAFETY AND UNWELCOME.

3. ON ARRIVAL IN CAIRO TO REPORT TO U.A.R. PRESIDENT NASSER THE DIPLOMATS SAID THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT IN BAGHDAD WAS DIGGING IN FOR AN APPARENT FIGHT.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE REBELS HAD WITHDRAWN FROM THE NORTHERN OIL TOWN OF MOSUL, WHERE COL. ABDEL WAHHAB SHAWAF SET OFF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST, PRO-NASSER REBELLION LAST SUNDAY AGAINST THE LEFTWARD-LEANING REGIME OF PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM. THIS REPORT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED. THE REPORT IN DAMASCUS SAID IRAQI FIGHTERS STRAFED SEVERAL IRAQ VILLAGES IN THE AREA THROUGH WHICH THE REBELS WOULD PASS IF THEY WERE HEADED FOR SYRIA AND THEN SHOT UP THE SYRIAN BORDER VILLAGE OF HAMOUDIYA, ABOUT THREE MILES NORTHEAST OF THE IRAQI-SYRIAN FRONTIER. THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY GAINED CONTROL OF MOSUL SOME TIME TODAY. THIS WAS EVIDENT FROM A CRYPTIC RADIO BAGHDAD REPORT THAT THE MILITARY GOVERNOR OF IRAQ HAS CLAMPED A NIGHTTIME CURFEW ON MOSUL.

ONE INFORMANT SAID THERE WAS FIGHTING BETWEEN THE REBELS AND TROOPS LOYAL TO KASSEM. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW SEVERE THE FIGHTING WAS OR WHAT DIRECTION THE REBELS WERE TAKING.

PRESUMABLY, HOWEVER, THEY WERE HEADED UP A HIGHWAY RUNNING NORTHWEST FROM MOSUL TO TEL KATCHEK ON THE SYRIAN BORDER 75 MILES AWAY. THIS WOULD TAKE THEM TO THE SYRIAN BORDER IN THE VICINITY OF HAMOUDIYA AND THROUGH THE AREA OF MOSUL PROVINCE ATTACKED BY THE FIGHTER PLANES.

A REBEL WITHDRAWAL FROM MOSUL WOULD ACCOUNT FOR THE 24-HOUR SILENCE OF THE REBEL RADIO WHICH THE REBELS CLAIMED WAS OPERATING IN MOSUL FROM SUNDAY UP TO MONDAY MIDNIGHT.

AMERICAN AND LEBANESE REPORTS THE REBEL RADIO HAD RESUMED BROADCASTING BUT WAS JAMMED COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED BY VARIOUS OTHER LISTENING POSTS.

A TREK BY THE REBELS TO THE SYRIAN BORDER MIGHT ALSO EXPLAIN THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT'S FIRM REFUSAL TO GIVE OUT ANY DETAILED INFORMATION ON WHAT HAS BEEN GOING ON IN NORTHERN IRAQ SINCE THE INSURRECTION ERUPTED.

BAGHDAD ANNOUNCED SUNDAY THE REBELLION WAS SMASHED WITHIN A FEW HOURS AND REBEL CHIEFTAIN SHAWAF KILLED BY HIS OWN MEN. BUT A MAN IDENTIFYING HIMSELF AS SHAWAF BROADCAST A DENIAL OVER THE REBEL RADIO LATER.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO REPORTED ITS PLANES BOMBED MOSUL YESTERDAY. OTHER THAN THAT THE ONLY OTHER REAL INFORMATION GIVEN OUT WAS THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE 7 P.M. TO 6 A.M. CURFEW ON MOSUL.

THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT CLEARLY BLAMED NASSER FOR THE REVOLT. THIS WAS EVIDENT FROM A SERIES OF ACTIONS AND STATEMENTS FROM BAGHDAD.

KASSEM, LONG AT LOGGERHEADS WITH NASSER, EXPELLED 10 MEMBERS OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC EMBASSY IN BAGHDAD AND KICKED OUT THE CORRESPONDENT FOR THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY.

MILITARY GOVERNOR AHMED SALEN EL ABDI BROADCAST A STATEMENT OVER RADIO BAGHDAD BLAMING A "FOREIGN POWER" FOR STIRRING UP THE REBELLION. ALTHOUGH NOT NAMED, IT WAS CLEAR HE MEANT THE U.A.R.

STREET DEMONSTRATIONS WERE STAGED IN BAGHDAD TO SUPPORT KASSEM BUT THEY SOUNDED MORE LIKE ANTI-EGYPTIAN ONES. THE DEMONSTRATORS DEMANDED THAT KASSEM "TAKE NECESSARY PUNITIVE DIPLOMATIC MEASURES AGAINST THE COUNTRY PLOTTING AGAINST IRAQ."

THE REBELS HAD ANNOUNCED ON THEIR RADIO THEY WOULD FOLLOW A POLICY OF ARAB UNITY WHICH NASSER PERSONIFIES.

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY IN DAMASCUS ACCUSED IRAQ OF "TAKING PROVOCATIVE MEASURES AGAINST THE U.A.R." SINCE THE REVOLT STARTED.

THIS APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE EXPULSION OF THE U.A.R. DIPLOMATS AND THE REPORTED STRAFING OF THE SYRIAN VILLAGE.

30.24-6377

NINE OF THE EXPELLED DIPLOMATS ARRIVED IN CAIRO AND REPORTED TRENCHES ARE BEING DUG IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF BAGHDAD, AND OTHER MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN TO FORTIFY THE IRAQI CAPITAL.

THEY ALSO REPORTED THE CITY APPEARED TO BE UNDER CONTROL OF RED-DOMINATED STREET MOBS.

IN ANKARA, TURKEY, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID IRAQI AUTHORITIES TODAY ALLOWED AN ISTANBUL-TO-BAGHDAD EXPRESS TRAIN TO PASS THROUGH MOSUL. IT HAD BEEN STOPPED ON THE IRAQI-TURKISH BORDER SUNDAY NIGHT.

ALSO IN ANKARA, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS HELD AN ANNOUNCED MEETING. ITS SUBJECT WAS NOT DISCLOSED BUT IT WAS BELIEVED TO BE ON THE IRAQI REVOLT.

IRAQ IS STILL A MEMBER OF THE PACT WITH IRAN, TURKEY, BRITAIN, AND PAKISTAN, BUT HAS NOT PARTICIPATED IN PACT ACTIVITIES SINCE THE REVOLT LAST JULY WHICH OVERTHREW IRAQ'S PRO-WESTERN MONARCHY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR FLETCHER WARREN ATTENDED THE ANKARA MEETING AS AN OBSERVER.

(NO PICKUP)

DF633PES

A22 (280)

WITH BEIRUT IRAQ

(EDITOR'S NOTE: STAN CARTER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ROME BUREAU SUMS UP THE IRAQI SITUATION AS SEEN IN THAT CAPITAL CITY IN THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH, WHICH WAS SUBJECT TO IRAQI CENSORSHIP. THE FIRST AMERICAN REPORTER TO ENTER BAGHDAD IN WEEKS, HE ARRIVED MONDAY.)

BY STAN CARTER

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MARCH 10 (AP)-PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM'S GOVERNMENT APPEARS TO HAVE SMASHED THE REVOLT IN NORTHERN IRAQ QUICKLY AND COMPLETELY.

EVERY INDICATION IN THIS CAPITAL TENDS TO CONFIRM THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS IN CONTROL OF THE ENTIRE COUNTRY-SIDE.

ALTHOUGH THEY STILL DO NOT HAVE INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTS FROM MOSUL, WHICH WAS THE HEADQUARTERS OF REBEL COL. ABDEL WAHHAB SHAWAF, WESTERN DIPLOMATS AGREE THAT KASSEM SEEMS TO BE IN CHARGE.

THE ATMOSPHERE IN BAGHDAD IS NOT VIEWED AS AN ATMOSPHERE OF CRISIS OR GREAT EMERGENCY. INSTEAD, IT CONTINUES HOLIDAY-LIKE, WITH CROWDS CELEBRATING IN THE STREETS THE ANNOUNCED CRUSHING OF THE UPRISING.

THERE APPEARS TO BE NO PUBLIC ANTAGONISM TO FOREIGNERS.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS IS CALLING THE SHAWAF REVOLT A PLOT BY PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. ARAB NATIONALIST PAPERS ARE PRINTING THE GOVERNMENT ACCOUNT OF THE SUPPRESSION OF THE REVOLT AND MESSAGES SUPPORTING KASSEM, BUT HAVE NOT YET COMMENTED EDITORIALY.

THOUGH ACCEPTING THE GOVERNMENT CLAIM THAT THE REVOLT WAS FINISHED OFF YESTERDAY, DIPLOMATS ARE NOT SURE OF OTHER DETAILS, INCLUDING THE FATE OF SHAWAF.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN PROMISED LATER SUCH DETAILS AS THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES INFLICTED IN QUELLING THE REBELLION, THE NAMES OF OTHER OFFICERS INVOLVED WITH SHAWAF AND HOW MANY HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID TRAIN SERVICE HAS BEEN RESUMED TO AND FROM MOSUL. A SPOKESMAN SAID FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS MIGHT BE PERMITTED TO GO TO MOSUL IN THREE OR FOUR DAYS.

THE PLOT APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN HASTILY CONCEIVED AND TO HAVE SURPRISED AND SHOCKED KASSEM.

SHAWAF WAS A SHORT, STOCKY ARTILLERY OFFICER, ABOUT 40. HE WAS ONE OF THE FREE OFFICERS' GROUP WHICH PLOTTED THE JULY 14 REVOLUTION THAT DESTROYED THE PRO-WESTERN MONARCHY.

MAJ. SELIM FAKHRI, THE GOVERNMENT'S DIRECTOR OF BROADCASTING WHO WAS A CLASSMATE OF SHAWAF AT THE ARMY STAFF COLLEGE 12 YEARS AGO, SAID SHAWAF WAS "VERY CLOSE TO KASSEM."

AS AN EXAMPLE, FAKHRI SAID SHAWAF WAS THE ONLY OFFICER HE KNEW WHO WOULD LIGHT A CIGARETTE IN THE PRESENCE OF KASSEM, A NONSMOKER. BEFORE THE REVOLUTION, SHAWAF WAS ASSISTANT QUARTERMASTER GENERAL IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN BAGHDAD. JULY 14 HE WAS POSTED TO MOSUL TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE 5TH BRIGADE.

HE WAS BORN IN BAGHDAD. HIS BROTHER, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED SHAWAF, IS HEALTH MINISTER IN THE PRESENT KASSEM CABINET AND IS CURRENTLY A MEMBER OF AN IRAQI DELEGA ON VISITING THE SOVIET UNION. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COLONEL'S FAMILY ARE WELL THOUGHT OF BY ASSOCIATES OF KASSEM.

"HIS BROTHERS AND COUSINS ARE VERY FAITHFUL TO THE REVOLUTION," SAID ANOTHER OFFICIAL.

FAKHRI SAID SHAWAF HAD THE MAKE-UP OF A MAN OF GREAT DARING.

"HE WAS ALSO A MAN WHO JUMPED QUICKLY TO CONCLUSIONS," HE SAID.

"HE DRANK AND GAMBLER QUITE A BIT."

FAKHRI SAID THAT IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY DAYS SHAWAF TOOK A PERSONAL DISLIKE TO COL. ABDUL SALEM AREF, THE FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER RECENTLY SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR PLOTTING A PRO-NASSER REBELLION.

IN THE BEGINNING, FAKHRI SAID, SHAWAF WAS NOT A PAN-ARABIST, "BUT HE CHANGED--HE WAS DRIVEN TO THEIR SIDE."

"I GUESS HE THOUGHT THE POSITION GIVEN TO HIM IN MOSUL WAS TOO SMALL FOR THE PART HE PLAYED IN THE REVOLUTION," FAKHRI SAID.

OTHER SOURCES SPECULATED THAT SHAWAF MAY HAVE DECIDED ON REVOLT BECAUSE OF THE BIG LEFTIST RALLY WHICH WAS HELD IN MOSUL LAST FRIDAY OVER HIS PROTESTS.

THE RED-SPONSORED PARTISANS FOR PEACE SENT TRAINLOADS OF DELEGATES TO THE RALLY IN MOSUL, WHICH IS CONSIDERED A NATIONALIST CENTER.

THE RALLY ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS EXPRESSING STRONG SUPPORT FOR KASSEM'S POLICY TOWARD DEMOCRACY AND PEACE, SUPPORTING WORLD PEACE COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS TO END THE COLD WAR, DEMANDING A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND CONDEMNING "AGGRESSIVE PACTS," ESPECIALLY THE MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENTS SIGNED BY THE UNITED STATES MARCH 5 WITH TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS REPORTED SATURDAY THAT SOME DEMOCRATS AND PEACE PARTISANS WERE KILLED IN MOSUL DURING THE PEACE RALLY.

THE HEADQUARTERS OF SHAWAF'S BRIGADE WAS JUST OUTSIDE MOSUL, WHICH IS A CITY OF ABOUT 200,000. THE 3,000 TO 4,000 TROOPS HE COMMANDED WERE STATIONED AT SEVERAL CAMPS IN THE GREEN ROLLING HILLS OF THE LARGE PROVINCE BORDERING ON SYRIA AND TURKEY. THE SCENE OF SHAWAF'S FIELD HEADQUARTERS WHICH, ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL STORY, WAS BOMBED BY THE IRAQI AIR FORCE, STILL HAS NOT BEEN IDENTIFIED.

THE GOVERNMENT'S STORY IS THAT SHAWAF WAS KILLED BY HIS OWN MEN AFTER THE BOMBING.

COL. FADHEL ABBAS MADAWI, PRESIDENT OF THE PEOPLE'S COURT TRYING MEMBERS OF THE OLD MONARCHY FOR SO-CALLED CRIMES AGAINST THE PEOPLE, TOLD THE COURT LAST NIGHT THE ARMY AND PEOPLE IN MOSUL HAD TORN TO PIECES AND DRAGGED THE BODY OF SHAWAF THROUGH THE STREETS--A REENACTMENT OF THE FATE OF ASSASSINATED IRAQI PRIME MINISTER NURI SAID IN THE JULY 14 REVOLUTION.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE SO-CALLED RADIO MOSUL, WHICH BROADCAST A VOICE IDENTIFIED AS SHAWAF'S AFTER THE REVOLT WAS DECLARED OVER, WAS OPERATING OUTSIDE IRAQ.

IN BAGHDAD, HANDCLAPPING YOUTHS HUNG AN EFFIGY OF SHAWAF FROM A LAMPPOST. CROWDS PARADE THROUGH THE STREETS SINGING AND DANCING BEHIND BIG PORTRAITS OF KASSEM.

VV851PES

A78

(200 UP)

FIRST LEAD PLANES (WITH BEIRUT IRAQI ROUNDUP)

BY WILTON WYNN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MARCH 10 (AP)--A UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC SOURCE REPORTED IRAQI PLANES SHOT UP A SYRIAN VILLAGE TODAY.

THUS RELATIONS BETWEEN REVOLT-ROCKED IRAQ AND THE U.A.R., THE COMBINATION OF EGYPT AND SYRIA RULED BY PRESIDENT NASSER, HAVE HEATED UP AGAIN TO THE BOILING POINT. *may have been made a mission*

THE REPORTED AIR--FRONTIER VIOLATION OF SYRIA BY IRAQI PLANES HUNTING DOWN REBELS FIGHTING AGAINST THE BAGHDAD GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM. HE IS A FOE OF NASSER'S WAY OF EXPANDING ARAB NATIONALISM.

WHILE A RESPONSIBLE U.A.R. SOURCE HERE WAS REPORTING THE IRAQI PLANE ATTACKS, A GROUP OF U.A.R. DIPLOMATS EXPELLED FROM BAGHDAD ARRIVED IN CAIRO.

THEY SAID KASSEM APPEARED TO BE IN A DESPERATE POSITION AND THE IRAQI CAPITAL IS DIGGING IN AGAINST REBELLION.

THE OUSTED DIPLOMATS SAID TRENCHES ARE BEING DUG IN THE BAGHDAD OUTSKIRTS AND ARMY CENTURION TANKS HAD BEEN SEEN HEADED NORTH ABOARD RAIL ROADS ROLLING TOWARD THE MOSUL - KIRKUK OIL AREA WHEN THE REBELLION BROKE OUT SUNDAY.

THE DIPLOMATS, EXPELLED AS PERSONA NON GRATA (UNWELCOME), SAID CHAOTIC CONDITIONS EXISTED IN BAGHDAD.

(AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER, REPORTING THROUGH IRAQI CENSORSHIP, WROTE THAT A HOLIDAY ATMOSPHERE PREVAILED IN BAGHDAD AND PEOPLE SEEMED TO BELIEVE THE REVOLUTION WAS OVER.)

THE DIPLOMATS IN CAIRO SAID BAGHDAD APPEARED TO BE UNDER CONTROL OF COMMUNIST-DOMINATED STREET MOBS SHOUTING DEMANDS FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO ARM THEM TO PROTECT THE REGIME. ONE DIPLOMAT SAID HE HAD HEARD SHOTS IN BAGHDAD BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.

THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE DIPLOMATS SAID THEY HAD BEEN DEEMED "A DANGER TO PUBLIC SAFETY" AND WERE GIVEN 24 HOURS TO EXIT.

ONE OF THE DIPLOMATS SAID CONDITIONS IN BAGHDAD WERE CHAOTIC. HE SAID A CROWD SWARMED AROUND THE EGYPTIANS' PLANE SHOUTING COMMUNIST SLOGANS AS THEY DEPARTED.

THE U.A.R. GOVERNMENT MADE NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT ON THE EXPULSIONS. THERE HAS BEEN NO MOVE TO RETALIATE BY EXPELLING IRAQI REPRESENTATIVES. SOME OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THE U.A.R. WOULD NOT RETALIATE BECAUSE OF CAIRO'S ANNOUNCED POLICY OF DEALING WITH ARAB PEOPLES AND NOT THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

THE DAMASCUS REPORT OF THE AIR ATTACK SAID TWO IRAQI PLANES MACHINEGUNNED A BORDER VILLAGE IN SYRIA AND DESTROYED ONE OF ITS HOUSES.

THE ATTACK WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ON THE VILLAGE OF HAMOUDIYE, ABOUT THREE MILES NORTHEAST OF THE IRAQI-SYRIAN FRONTIER IN THE TELL-KOJAK AREA.

THIS IS ABOUT 75 MILES NORTHWEST OF MOSUL, THE IRAQI OIL CENTER BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN HEADQUARTERS FOR THE REVOLT AGAINST IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM'S GOVERNMENT. *Tell Koteleh* TELL-KOJAK LIES ON THE MAIN RAIL LINE CROSSING SYRIA EN ROUTE FROM TURKEY INTO IRAQ.

THE REPORT WAS FIRST PICKED UP AND RELAYED BY THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY, A SEMI-OFFICIAL ORGAN OF PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

THE AGENCY ATTRIBUTED THIS REPORT TO PERSONS ALONG THE IRAQI-SYRIAN FRONTIER IN THE MOSUL REGION.

SOME PARTS OF THE SYRIAN FRONTIER IN THIS REGION ARE RELATIVELY CLOSE TO MOSUL.

IF TRUE, THESE REPORTS WOULD INDICATE THAT IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM IS STILL ATTEMPTING TO PUT DOWN THE NORTHERN ARMY REVOLT.

THE AGENCY QUOTED TRAVELERS RETURNING FROM THE IRAQI-TURKISH FRONTIER AS SAYING SHOOTING WAS HEARD THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT IN MOSUL. THEY ALSO WERE QUOTED AS REPORTING THAT LARGE CASUALTIES RESULTED FROM THE BOMBING OF MOSUL BY KASSEM'S PLANES.

THE TRAVELERS REPORTED COL. ABDEL WAHAB SHAWAF, SAID TO HAVE BEEN THE LEADER OF THE REBELS, WAS KILLED IN FIGHTING AT MOSUL ALONG WITH A LARGE NUMBER OF OFFICERS OF HIS 5TH DIVISION, THE AGENCY SAID.

(BAGHDAD RADIO CLAIMED MONDAY THAT SHAWAF WAS KILLED, BUT A MAN IDENTIFYING HIMSELF AS THE REBEL LEADER BROADCAST A DENIAL OVER THE REBEL RADIO LATER. REBEL BROADCASTS WERE NOT HEARD TUESDAY.)

THE AGENCY'S REPORT FROM BEIRUT SAID THE MOSUL FIGHTING BEGAN MONDAY AFTERNOON AND CONTINUED LATE INTO THE NIGHT.

THE REPORTED AIR ATTACK ON HAMOUDIYA COULD HAVE BEEN ONE OF THE MOSUL AREA RAIDS. IRAQI JET FIGHTERS COULD HAVE STRAYED OVER THE BORDER.

JS533PES

A164

SECOND LEAD IRAQ (150)

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, MARCH 10 (AP)—IRAQ'S GOVERNMENT CLAIMED TODAY IT HAD CRUSHED A NATIONALIST REVOLT AND HUGE CROWDS SWEEPED THROUGH BAGHDAD PROCLAIMING SUPPORT FOR PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM, THE IRAQI RADIO REPORTED.

SLOGANS SHOUTED BY DEMONSTRATORS COULD BE HEARD CLEARLY OVER THE BAGHDAD RADIO—"LONG LIVE KASSEM," "DOWN WITH DAMN EISENHOWER" AND "DOWN WITH THE PLOTTERS."

THE RADIO SAID THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED TO THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE TO PROCLAIM THEIR ALLEGIANCE TO KASSEM IN FRONT OF HIS OFFICE.

THE DEMONSTRATORS HANDED KASSEM A SET OF RESOLUTIONS. ONE ASKED HIM TO "TAKE THE NECESSARY PUNITIVE AND DIPLOMATIC MEASURES AGAINST COUNTRIES PLOTTING AGAINST THE IRAQI REPUBLIC," BAGHDAD SAID.

THE RESOLUTION MENTIONED NO NATION BUT IT PRESUMABLY REFERRED TO THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. IT ECHOED A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL'S CHARGE THAT AN UNNAMED FOREIGN POWER HAD STIRRED UP THE TROUBLE. THE REBELS HAD ANNOUNCED SYMPATHY WITH PRESIDENT NASSER'S PROGRAM FOR ARAB UNITY.

THE REBELS, WHETHER BY CHOICE OR NECESSITY, MAINTAINED RADIO SILENCE AFTER SIGNING OFF WITH A FINAL CLAIM TO CONTROL OF ALL NORTH IRAQ LAST MIDNIGHT. THE SILENCE WAS UTTER AND EERIE.

THE VICTORY DECLARATIONS OF PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM'S COMMUNIST-INFLUENCED REGIME VIA RADIO BAGHDAD MET NO FURTHER CHALLENGE ON MIDDLE EAST AIRWAVES.

MYSTERY STILL SURROUNDED THE INSURRECTION LED BY COL. ABDEL WAHAB SHAWAF IN OIL-RICH MOSUL FOR FEW SPECIFIC DETAILS HAD BEEN DISCLOSED BY EITHER SIDE.

IRAQ'S MILITARY GOVERNOR, AHMED SALEH EL ABDI, VOICED THE CHARGE OF FOREIGN MEDDLING IN A BROADCAST FROM BAGHDAD. HE NAMED NO NAMES, BUT SAID:

"WE ADVISE THIS COUNTRY THAT IS COOPERATING WITH IMPERIALISM TO STOP SPREADING LIES, BECAUSE THESE WILL NOT AFFECT THE IRAQI REPUBLIC."

"THIS IMPERIALIST STATE MUST KNOW THAT THE PEOPLE AND ARMY OF IRAQ ARE DETERMINED TO PRESERVE OUR REPUBLIC AND SMASH ALL IMPERIALIST STOOGES."

KASSEM'S REGIME HAS BEEN AT LOGGERHEADS WITH NASSER FOR MONTHS OVER THE IRAQI LEADER'S REFUSAL TO ADOPT A POLICY OF ARAB UNITY ALONG LINES ADVOCATED IN CAIRO.

RADIO BAGHDAD REPEATED ITS CLAIM--DENIED THROUGHOUT YESTERDAY BY THE REBELS' RADIO MOSUL--THAT SHAWAF HAD BEEN KILLED BY HIS OWN MEN.

30.24-6379

IN LONDON, THE MARQUESS OF LANSDOWNE, UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS REPORTS INDICATED KASSEM'S FORCES HAD SEIZED THE REBEL HEADQUARTERS CITY OF MOSUL.

"THE SITUATION APPEARS TO BE VERY CONFUSED, BUT HER MAJESTY'S AMBASSADOR AT BAGHDAD HAS REPORTED AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT BY THE DIRECTORS OF BAGHDAD RADIO THAT THE IRAQ GOVERNMENT FORCES ARE IN COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY."

LANSDOWNE SAID THE RADIO ADDED THAT THERE ARE NO POCKETS OF RESISTANCE LEFT AT MOSUL.

"REPORTS REACHING BAGHDAD FROM MOSUL INDICATE MOSUL AND THE OIL FIELDS ARE QUIET AND THAT BRITISH LIVES ARE NOT IN DANGER," HE SAID.

"THE SITUATION IN BAGHDAD AND BASRA IS ALSO REPORTED QUIET EXCEPT FOR DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE STREETS."

THE REBEL RADIO IN THE NORTH IRAQ OIL CITY OF MOSUL HAD GROWN STEADILY WEAKER BEFORE IT STOPPED BROADCASTING ABOUT MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT. THE LAST ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHEN BROADCASTING WOULD BE RESUMED.

THE FINAL REBEL BROADCAST MONDAY NIGHT REPEATED THE AIMS OF THE REVOLUTION. SEVERAL LISTENING POSTS IN BEIRUT WHICH HEARD THE REBEL RADIO SIGNALS CLEARLY THROUGHOUT YESTERDAY COULD NOT FIND A TRACE OF THE STATION THIS MORNING.

THE TWO SIDES HAD KEPT UP A RUNNING DRUMFIRE OF CONFLICTING VICTORY CLAIMS YESTERDAY. CROWDS OF KASSEM SUPPORTERS CELEBRATED THROUGH THE STREETS OF BAGHDAD AS THE GOVERNMENT RADIO BLARED WORD THAT THE INSURRECTION HAD BEEN SMASHED.

THE CROWDS CHEERED WILDLY AS GOVERNMENT BROADCASTS PROCLAIMED THAT KASSEM'S PLANES AND TROOPS HAD KNOCKED OUT THE REBELS AND THAT SHAWAF HAD BEEN SLAIN. A REBEL BROADCAST QUICKLY DENIED THIS AND SAID THAT A REBEL COLUMN WAS MARCHING ON BAGHDAD. THE INSURGENT RADIO CLAIMED THE REBELS HELD THE WHOLE NORTHERN AREA AND WERE FANNING OUT OVER THE COUNTRY.

THE EARLY REBEL BROADCASTS MADE IT PLAIN THE INSURGENTS WERE SIDING WITH ARAB UNITY AIMS OF PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. THE REBELS DID NOT MENTION NASSER BY NAME, BUT THEY DECLARED THEY WOULD UNDO WHAT THEY CALLED KASSEM'S ISOLATION OF IRAQ FROM OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES.

THE REBEL RADIO ALSO BLASTED THE GROWING STRENGTH OF COMMUNISM IN BAGHDAD GOVERNMENT CIRCLES.

"WE DO NOT WANT TO REPLACE OUR MOSLEM RELIGION WITH ATHEISM," IT SAID.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER, FIRST AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO REACH BAGHDAD AFTER THE REVOLT, SAID THE KASSEM GOVERNMENT GAVE NO SIGN OF FEARING THAT THE REBELLION WOULD SPREAD TO THE CAPITAL. *these*

THERE WERE ONLY A FEW ARMY UNITS IN BAGHDAD, CARTER SAID, AND THEY DID NOT APPEAR TO BE ON SPECIAL ALERT. HE SENT *these* DETAILS: DEMONSTRATIONS SURGED ALL OVER THE CITY IN SUPPORT OF KASSEM. STREET THROGS CLAPPED AND *sang* AS THEY MARCHED BEHIND HUGE PICTURES OF THE SOLDIER PREMIER.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF ANIMOSITY TO FOREIGNERS, BUT THE AMERICAN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL WAS CLOSED YESTERDAY AND TODAY. SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 1,000 AMERICANS LIVE IN IRAQ, MOST OF THEM IN AND AROUND BAGHDAD.

A CURFEW WHICH HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE KASSEM AND THE ARMY OVER-

THREW THE PRO-WESTERN MONARCHY LAST JULY WAS LIFTED FOR CELEBRATIONS IN ADVANCE

OF THE START TODAY OF THE MOSLEM HOLY MONTH OF RAMADAN. DURING THE MONTH THE MOSLEMS FAST FROM SUNUP TO SUNDOWN.

RED NEWSPAPERS CALLED FOR A STRIKE BY WORKERS OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. IN THE NORTH, BUT THERE WAS NO WORD THAT THE WORKERS HEADED THIS. *headed*

CARTER REPORTED REGULAR TRAFFIC WAS GOING IN AND OUT OF THE BAGHDAD AIRPORT, BUT COMMERCIAL AIRLINES IN BEIRUT SAID THEIR PLANES WERE BYPASSING THE CITY.

U. S. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON EXPRESSED FEAR THE KREMLIN MIGHT USE THE UPRISING AGAINST KASSEM'S RED-INFLUENCED REGIME AS A PRETEXT FOR INTERVENING IRAQ.

ONE OF KASSEM'S MINISTERS WENT ON MOSCOW'S TV STATION TO BRAND THE REVOLT AN IMPERIALIST PLOT;

ECONOMIC S MINISTER M. M. KUBBAHN IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL FOR ECONOMIC TALKS, SAID THE UPRISING "AROUSSES THE HATRED OF IMPERIALIST REACTIONARIES AND OTHER ENEMIES OF PEACE AND MANKIND."

TWO LEFTIST BAGHDAD NEWSPAPERS LINKED THE REVOLT TO A SECRET AGREEMENT AT THE RECENT KARACHI MEETING OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, IN WHICH BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN ARE ACTIVITIES MEMBERS. THE PAPRSCALLED SHAWAF A TOOL OF IMPERIALISM.

OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON--SAID THEY HAD NO IMMEDIATE PLANS FOR EVACUATING AMERICANS FROM IRAQ.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE FOREIGN AFFAIRS J.D. PROFUMO SAID IN LONDON THAT PLANS HAD BEEN, "BROUGHT TO A HIGH STATE OF READINESS" FOR REMOVING BRITISH RESIDENTS IF THE SITUATION REQUIRED. BUT THERE WAS NO WORD OF ANY MENSCE TO THE FOREIGNERS.

WESTERN OIL EXECUTIVES SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO INTERRUPTION IN THE FLOW OF OIL FROM THE KIRKUK FIELD IN THE NORTH TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE FIELD NOW PRODUCES ABOUT 500,000 BARRELS A DAY BUT IT COULD BE STOPPED EASILY BY SABOTAGE TO THE PIPE-LINK SYSTEM, SUCH AS OCCURRED DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS OF NOVEMBER 1946.

THE LARGEST OIL OUTFIT OPERATING IN IRAQ IS THE BRITISH-MANAGED IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., IN WHICH BRITISH, AMERICAN, FRENCH AND DUTCH CAPITAL HAVE A STAKE. IT PUMPS A YEARLY AVERAGE OF 28 MILLION TONS OF OIL OUT OF IRAQ'S NORTHERN FIELDS.

ALSO OPERATING IN THE RICH NORTH IRAQI FIELDS IS THE BRITISH MOSUL PETROLEUM CO. LTD., WHICH HOLDS A CONCESSION FOR TERRITORY WEST OF THE TIGRIS AND NORTH OF THE 33RD PARALLEL. THE BASRA PETROLEUM CO. HAS A CONCESSION IN SOUTHERNMOST IRAQ.

FD555AES

A128

WITH BEIRUT
MOSCOW, MARCH 10 (AP)--PRAVDA TODAY CALLED THE IRAQI REVOLT A PART "OF THE BROADLY CONCEIVED PLAN DEvised BY AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES CONNECTED WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT."

A REPORT FROM ITS CORRESPONDENT IN BAGHDAD CLAIMED DEFECTING COL. ABDEL VANNAB SHAWAF, LEADER OF THE INSURRECTION, GOT IN TOUCH WITH FOREIGN AGENTS AND TRIED TO LAUNCH AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT MUTINY BUT WAS MURDERED BY SOLDIERS OF HIS OWN UNIT.

PRAVDA SAID "CONSTANT PRESSURE WAS BEING PUT ON THE YOUNG REPUBLIC FROM ABORAD, ESPECIALLY FROM IRAN, AND TURKEY BEHIND WHICH STANDS THE UNITED STATES."

ML1125AES

A135

(140)

GENEVA, MARCH 10 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN PROPOSED TODAY THAT A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY REMAIN IN FORCE INDEFINITELY, SUBJECT ONLY TO UNIVERSAL COMPLIANCE WITH ITS CONTROL PROVISIONS.

THE PROPOSAL MODIFIED THE PREVIOUS WESTERN POSITION ON THE DURATION OF THE TREATY UNDER DISCUSSION HERE BETWEEN THE TWO WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST AUGUST SAID THE TREATY SHOULD BE RENEWABLE FROM YEAR TO YEAR.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WEDSWORTH SUBMITTED A DRAFT ARTICLE ON THE DURATION OF THE TREATY WHICH CONTAINED NO REFERENCE TO THIS YEAR-TO-YEAR PROVISION. BRITISH DELEGATE SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT EXPRESSED FULL AGREEMENT WITH WADSWORTH'S DRAFT.

THE DRAFT ARTICLE CONTAINED NO TIME LIMIT. BUT IT RESERVED THE RIGHT OF ANY NATION TO RESUME NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING IF THE PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY--PARTICULARLY THOSE ON THE EFFECTIVE OPERATION OF THE CONTROL AND INSPECTION SYSTEM--ARE NOT OBSERVED.

RJ1118PES

S23

(118)

OSLO, MARCH 10 (AP)--NORWEGIAN DEFENCE MINISTER NILS NANDAL SAID TODAY NORWEGIAN INTERESTS MAKE CLOSE MILITARY CO-OPERATION WITH WEST GERMANY NECESSARY.

A STRONG SECTION OF NORWEGIAN PUBLIC OPINION HAS RESISTED THE INTRODUCTION OF GERMAN OFFICERS AT THE NORTHERN HEADQUARTERS OF NATO IN OSLO AND THE BUILDING OF GERMAN SUPPLY BASES ON NORWEGIAN SOIL FOR USE IN WAR-TIME.

NANDAL SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION ARBEIDERBLADET THAT GERMAN FORCES IN SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN AND IN THE BALTIC ARE ALSO MEANT TO TAKE PART IN THE DEFENCE OF SOUTHERN NORWAY, THUS MAKING IT POSSIBLE FOR NORWAY TO CONCENTRATE ITS MEagre RESOURCES ON THE DEFENSE OF NORTHERN NORWAY.

TO MAKE THIS POSSIBLE, HE SAID, IT IS NECESSARY TO HAVE GERMAN OFFICERS AT THE NORTHERN HEADQUARTERS. AND TO HAVE SUPPLY BASES FOR THE GERMAN FORCES WHICH ARE TO HELP IN THE DEFENSE OF SOUTHERN NORWAY.

BF125PES

A132

(420)
HITLER AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MARCH 11
BY WILFRIED KLEINERT
(ADVANCE) BERLIN, MARCH 10 (AP)--SINCE ADOLF HITLER COMMITTED SUICIDE
AS BERLIN WAS COLLAPSING UNDER THE RUSSIAN ONSLAUGHT IN APRIL 1945,
MILLIONS OF GERMAN BABIES HAVE GROWN UP TO BE SCHOOL CHILDREN.
THEY HAVE ONLY HEARD ABOUT ADOLF HITLER AND HIS WORKS.
WHAT DO THEY THINK OF HIM?

A PHOTO DISPLAY ABOUT NAZI GERMANY WAS PRESENTED HERE RECENTLY
BY WEST BERLIN YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS. IT DREW HUNDREDS OF CHILDREN
WHO SAW PHOTOS OF PILES OF CORPSES IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS...
HAGGARD PRISONERS BEHIND BARBED WIRE... FREIGHT CARS PACKED WITH
STARVING DEPORTEES... THE WEHRMACHT STRUTTING THROUGH THE RUINS OF
WARSAW... HITLER AND HIS MOUSTACHE... THE MASS RALLIES, WITH HUNDREDS
OF THOUSANDS PLEDGING THEIR LIVES TO THE THOUSAND-YEAR REICH.
"I WOULD NOT LIKE TO HAVE LIVED IN THESE DAYS," SAID 13-YEAR-OLD
JUTTA DALENBURG AS SHE SOLEMNLY CONTEMPLATED THE GRUESOME DISPLAY.
"TODAY IS MUCH BETTER."

"YES," CHIMED IN HER FRIEND, 13-YEAR-OLD ELKE DAMBON. "THE
HUNGER MUST HAVE BEEN TERRIBLE. MY MOTHER ALWAYS TELLS ME WHEN I
DON'T EAT MY DINNER THAT SHE USED TO EAT POTATO PEELINGS."
BUT NEITHER JUTTA NOR ELKE NOR THEIR FRIENDS HAD HEARD ANYTHING
ABOUT CONCENTRATION CAMPS. YES, THEY WERE FAMILIAR WITH
"THE DIARY OF ANNE FRANK" (WHICH TELLS HOW A JEWISH
FAMILY HID FROM THE NAZI GESTAPO IN AMSTERDAM) BUT THEY HADN'T
HEARD A WORD ABOUT CONCENTRATION CAMPS. BEFORE PICTURES
DEPICTING SUCH CAMPS, THEY STARED WORDLESSLY. SHOWN A MAP OF GERMANY
WITH THE NUMEROUS CONCENTRATION CAMPS MARKED BY RED DOTS, ONE ASKED:
"THERE WERE SO MANY?"

DAGMAR METZDORF, 13, COMMENTED: "THE JEWS ARE PEOPLE LIKE US
AND ONE IS NOT PERMITTED TO KILL PEOPLE."
TO THIS ELKE ADDED: "HE WHO KILLS IS A CRIMINAL."
BEFORE HITLER'S PICTURE ELKE COMMENTED:
"MY MOTHER ALWAYS SAYS SHE IS QUITE HAPPY THAT HITLER IS DEAD.
SHE SAYS THE HITLER DAYS WEREN'T VERY NICE--ONE ALWAYS HAD TO SALUTE
AND SAY, 'HEIL HITLER.'"

TWO YOUNG BOYS, INGO ASKANI AND GUENTER KNUEPPEL, BOTH 14,
WANDERED INTO THE DISPLAY.
"WE WERE JUST COMING FROM SCHOOL WHEN WE SAW THE POSTER OUT FRONT,"
SAID INGO. "WE LIKE TO LOOK AT WAR MOVIES--THEY'RE TERRIFIC. BUT
WHEN WE SEE THESE PICTURES! WELL, ACTUALLY IT MUST HAVE BEEN A LOT
DIFFERENT."

"MUCH WORSE," ADDED HIS FRIEND GUENTER.
THEY SAID THEY WANTED NO PART OF A STATE-CONTROLLED YOUTH
ORGANIZATION SUCH AS THE HITLER YOUTH. THE SAME IDEA WAS VOICED BY
17-YEAR-OLD HORST BRANDENBURG, A STUDENT AT A TRADE SCHOOL.
BUT HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SOME OF HIS COMRADES WOULD LIKE TO WEAR A
UNIFORM.

"SOME OF MY COMRADES WOULD LIKE TO JOIN THE BUNDESWEHR (THE WEST
GERMAN ARMED FORCES)," HE SAID. "OTHERS MAKE FUN OF THE JEWS
SOMETIMES.
BUT I DON'T THINK THEY DO THIS BECAUSE THEY ARE ANTI-SEMITIC. I
THINK THEY DO IT JUST TO BE CONTRARY. I DON'T THINK THEY REALLY
MEAN IT."

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MARCH 11--MOVES MARCH 8.
JE937PES

30.24-6381

A57

IRAQI
ANKARA, TURKEY, MARCH 10 (AP)--REPRESENTATIVES OF BAGHDAD PACT
NATIONS MET HERE TODAY.

A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE PURPOSE OF THE
UNHERALDED MEETING BUT OBSERVERS BELIEVE IT WAS CONCERNED WITH THE
UPRISING IN NORTHERN IRAQ. IRAQ IS STILL A MEMBER BUT HAS NOT
TAKEN PART IN THE PACT SINCE THE BAGHDAD REVOLT OF LAST JULY 14.
PRESENT AT THE CONFERENCE WERE AMBASSADORS HASAN ARFA OF
IRAN, S. M. HASSAN OF PAKISTAN AND SIR BERNARD BURROWS OF BRITAIN
AND MELIH ESENBEL, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE TURKISH FOREIGN
MINISTRY.

U. S. AMBASSADOR FLETCHER WARREN ATTENDED AS AN OBSERVER.
JS557PES

A98

MOSCOW, MARCH 10 (AP)--SIX SOVIET CITIZENS CONVICTED OF MURDER FOR
PRO-HITLER ACTIVITIES IN WORLD WAR II HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH BY
SHOOTING, THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA REPORTED TODAY.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE DECISION, APPARENTLY CARRIED OUT
IMMEDIATELY, WAS MADE BY THE KRASNODAR MILITARY TRIBUNAL IN SOUTH
RUSSIA.

WV855PES

S64

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MARCH 10 (AP)--AVERELL HARRIMAN, FORMER GOVERNOR
OF NEW YORK STATE, AND MRS. HARRIMAN TODAY LUNCHEONED WITH PRESIDENT
AYUB KHAN.

HARRIMAN IS REPORTED TO HAVE ASSURED AYUB KHAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC
PARTY'S FULL SUPPORT AND SYMPATHY FOR PAKISTAN, AND ITS EFFORTS TO
STABILIZE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS.

SF1220PES

B52 (SEG)

(240)

BY JAMES CAREY

TOKYO, MARCH 10 (AP)--THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FACES THE EMBARRASS-
ING PROSPECT OF FAILURE IN ITS PLAN TO SEND PART OF THE 600,000
KOREANS IN JAPAN TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA. THE POLITICAL REPERCUSS-
IONS COULD BE SERIOUS FOR PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI.

THE GOVERNMENT, IN AN EFFORT TO COUNTER SOUTH KOREAN
CRITICISM, SAID THE REPATRIATES WOULD BE SCREENED BY THE INTERNATIONAL
RED CROSS TO INSURE THAT THEY WERE NOT BEING PRESSURED INTO
GOING TO NORTH KOREA.

THE NORTH KOREAN RED CROSS REJECTED THE INTERNATIONAL BODY'S HELP
AND CALLED FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND NORTH KOREA.
SINCE THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE NO DIPLOMATIC TIES, THIS WAS VIEWED
AS A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO GET RECOGNITION THROUGH THE BACK DOOR AND A
POLITICAL BOOBY TRAP.

FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA SAID TODAY HE WOULD CONDITIONALLY APPROVE PRELIMINARY TALKS BETWEEN THE JAPANESE AND NORTH KOREAN RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES. BUTHE SAID THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS MUST COOPERATE AND MUST INVESTIGATE DOUBTFUL CASES.

THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME HAS OFFERED JOBS TO ALL THOSE WHO COME TO NORTH KOREA. MANY OF THE KOREANS IN JAPAN ARE DESTITUTE, AND ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER WHO WANT TO GO RANGE BETWEEN 43,000 AND 117,000.

SOUTH KOREA, FURIOUSLY CONTENDING THAT NO KOREANS SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS, HAS BROKEN OFF TALKS WITH THE JAPANESE DESIGNED TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ALSO IS HOLDING AS HOSTAGES 153 JAPANESE FISHERMEN ARRESTED IN FISHING WATERS SOUTH KOREA CLAIMS.

THE REPATRIATION PLAN WAS PROPOSED BY FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA. IF KISHI NOW HAS TO DROP THE SCHEME, OR GETS INVOLVED IN THE IMPLICATIONS OF DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE NORTH KOREANS HE MAY BE ACCUSED ONCE MORE OF BUNGLING AND INEPTITUDE. HIS GOVERNMENT, ALREADY UNDER SERIOUS STRAIN FROM FEUDING WITHIN HIS OWN PARTY, MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO WITHSTAND THE PRESSURE.

SJ/VH835AES

A101 (280)

BY GORDON TAIT

BROADBEACH, AUSTRALIA, MARCH 10 (AP)-BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION PROMISED CONTINUED HELP TODAY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ASIAN COUNTRIES.

U.S. DELEGATE CHRISTOPHER H. PHILLIPS TOLD THE CONFERENCE OF THE 26-NATION ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO HELP FINANCE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE ECAFE AREA.

SOVIET DELEGATE NIKOLAI FIRYUBIN IN TURN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT, IN ADDITION TO HELP GIVEN THROUGH THE U.N. PROGRAMS, "IS PREPARED TO CONCLUDE FURTHER AGREEMENTS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ON TECHNICAL TERMS."

NEITHER SPEAKER MENTIONED ANY SPECIFIC AMOUNT.

PHILLIPS SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SYMPATHIZES WITH THE PROBLEMS OF THE REGION'S COUNTRIES AND "WILL CONTINUE TO EXTEND EVERY POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE TO HELP THEM REALIZE THEIR ASPIRATIONS FOR A FULLER LIFE IN FREEDOM AND IN PEACE."

PHILLIPS SAID AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR ECAFE COUNTRIES LAST YEAR TOTALED MORE THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS.

TURNING TO AMERICAN TRADE WITH THE AREA, WHICH HAS CAUSED CONCERN AMONG MEMBER NATIONS, HE SAID U.S. IMPORTS FROM THE ECAFE AREA FELL OFF ONLY 7 PER CENT LAST YEAR COMPARED TO 1957. IN THE SAME PERIOD AMERICA'S EXPORTS TO ECAFE COUNTRIES DROPPED MORE THAN 25 PER CENT.

FIRYUBIN PUT FORWARD A SEVEN-POINT PLAN FOR INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES:

1. AGREEMENTS FOR EXCHANGE OF INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT FOR RAW MATERIALS OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
2. AGREEMENTS ON TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO THESE COUNTRIES.
3. INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITIONS AND SYMPOSIUMS BRINGING TOGETHER EXPERTS FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES.
4. ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW REGIONAL TRAINING CENTERS AND EXPANSION OF THOSE EXISTING.
5. ESTABLISHMENT OF REGIONAL RESEARCH GEOLOGICAL INSTITUTES.
6. EXPANDED SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION BETWEEN INDUSTRIALLY DEVELOPED AND LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
7. USE OF U.N. FUNDS TO CONTRIBUTE TO THIS DEVELOPMENT.

FIRYUBIN ALSO AGAIN URGED THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA AND THE COMMUNIST STATES OF NORTH VIET NAM AND NORTH KOREA TO ECAFE. SEVERAL DELEGATES OPPOSED THE PROPOSAL, CONTENDING THE APPLICANTS SHOULD MAKE THEIR BID DIRECTLY TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THE CONFERENCE TOOK NO DECISION ON THE APPLICATIONS. THE U.N. HAS NOT ADMITTED ANY OF THE THREE STATES TO MEMBERSHIP.

B922AES

A117WX

(270) ACHESON

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS FOLLOWING A DEFENSE POLICY OF NATIONAL SUICIDE BY REFUSING TO SPEND MORE FOR MISSILES.

"THIS IS A CRAZY POLICY. IT MAKES NO KIND OF SENSE AT ALL," ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE MET WITH REPORTERS AS CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC ADVISORY COUNCIL'S COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN POLICY.

ACHESON, WHO HEADED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, SAID THE DEMOCRATIC GROUP BELIEVES AN INCREASE OF ABOUT FIVE BILLION DOLLARS IN DEFENSE SPENDING IS NEEDED IF THIS COUNTRY IS TO MEET ITS DEFENSE AND INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS.

DISPUTING THE VIEW THAT THE GOVERNMENT COULD SPEND ITSELF INTO BANKRUPTCY BY SUCH APPROPRIATIONS FOR DEFENSES, ACHESON SAID:

"I THINK IT'S COMPLETELY WRONG. THIS IS THE GHOST OF GEORGE HUMPHREY TALKING."

HUMPHREY, A CLEVELAND BANKER-BUSINESSMAN, WAS EISENHOWER'S FIRST SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

ACHESON SAID THE PRESENT DEFENSE POLICY DELIBERATELY ALLOWS THE SOVIETS TO HAVE A 3-1 ADVANTAGE IN LONG RANGE MISSILES IN A FEW YEARS AND COMMENTED:

"TO DELIBERATELY GO INTO A POLICY WHERE WE HAVE ONE-THIRD THE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET UNION SEEMS TO ME TO BE COMMITTING NATIONAL SUICIDE."

ACHESON SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS YET TO ANSWER HIS PLEA THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ALLIED COUNTRIES BUILD UP MILITARY FORCES IMMEDIATELY TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE SOVIETS THEIR DETERMINATION TO HOLD BERLIN.

ACHESON SAID EISENHOWER IN COMMENTING ON SUCH MOVES SAID "GENERAL MOBILIZATION IS A BAD THING."

"IT IS NOT WHAT I SAID," ACHESON DECLARED. "GENERAL MOBILIZATION IS WHAT WE DID AFTER PEARL HARBOR. THE PRESIDENT'S REMARK WAS NOT IN RESPONSE TO WHAT I SAID."

ER1039PES

A83WX (250)

DULLES-CHINA

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAYS HE BELIEVES THE RED CHINESE LEADERSHIP IS SECURE FROM REVOLT AS LONG AS IT CONTROLS AN ARMY "IN A POSITION TO SHOOT DOWN THE PEOPLE."

THERE IS GREAT DISSATISFACTION AMONG THE CHINESE PEOPLE WORKING AS SLAVE LABOR IN THE COMMUNE SYSTEM, HE SAYS, BUT THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN DISSATISFACTION AND ANY EFFECTIVE RESISTANCE.

THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TONIGHT RELEASED TESTIMONY DULLES GAVE IN SECRET SESSION TWO MONTHS AGO, BEFORE HE WAS DISCOVERED TO BE SUFFERING FROM CANCER.

"YOU CANNOT REALLY THREATEN THE AUTHORITY OF GOVERNMENT UNLESS THE ARMY IS WITH YOU," DULLES SAID, "AND UNLESS DISAFFECTION REACHES THE ARMY, THE PEOPLE CANNOT BE ANYTHING."

"NOW, THESE (CHINESE) PEOPLE ARE BEING TRAINED. THEIR LEISURE TIME IS SPENT IN TRAINING THEM IN MILITIA TYPE OF TRAINING, BUT THEY ONLY GIVE THEM DUMMY GUNS AND NO LIVE AMMUNITION. THE REAL GUNS AND THE LIVE AMMUNITION ARE KEPT FOR THE LOYAL ELEMENTS OF THE ARMY, AND THEY ARE IN A POSITION TO SHOOT DOWN THE PEOPLE."

MOST OF DULLES' TESTIMONY CONCERNING THE BERLIN CRISIS HAS BEEN OUTDATED SINCE HE APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE JAN. 14.

DULLES SPECULATED THAT OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL DECADES "THERE WILL DEVELOP ANTAGONISM BETWEEN THE (RED) CHINESE AND THE SOVIET UNION." BUT, WHILE HE SAID THERE MAY BE STRUGGLES OF PERSONALITY OVER WHO LEADS THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, "I DO NOT ANTICIPATE IN THE NEAR FUTURE ANY BREAK BETWEEN THEM."

DULLES DID NOT FORESEE ANY BASIC CHANGE IN UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA THAT WOULD MAKE IT IN THE INTEREST OF THIS COUNTRY TO GRANT POLITICAL RECOGNITION OR SEE IT SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

WE755PES

A166WX

--95--

BABY BOMB

BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS DEVELOPED OR IS TRYING TO DEVELOP REAL BABY-SIZED NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITH A WALLOP OF ONLY A TON OF TNT. THAT'S 1/20,000TH THE PUNCH OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA.

WHILE THE AEC GAVE NO HINT AS TO THEIR POSSIBLE USE, PRESUMABLY THE BABY WEAPONS WOULD BE DESIGNED FOR INFANTRY USE SIMILAR TO THE SHOULDER-FIRED "BAZOOKA" ROCKET GUN.

THE DISCLOSURE CAME IN A UNIQUE AEC REPORT LISTING FOR THE FIRST TIME THE SPECIFIC EXPLOSIVE YIELDS OF THE 19 TEST SHOTS IN THE "HARDTACK" SERIES AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUNDS LAST FALL.

THE REPORT ALSO GAVE SOME NEW DETAIL ON THE ENIWETOK PHASE OF THE "HARDTACK" SERIES CONDUCTED LAST SUMMER AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS. BUT THERE WERE NO DETAILS ON THE POWER OF THE DEVICES TESTED AT ENIWETOK THOUGH ALL, PRESUMABLY, WERE IN THE MEGATON OR MILLION-TONS-OF-TNT-EQUIVALENT.

THE COMMISSION SAID IT WAS RELEASING THE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE NEVADA AND PACIFIC TESTS "IN RESPONSE TO REQUESTS FROM SEISMOLOGISTS AND SCIENTISTS."

THE NEW INFORMATION INCLUDES THE CODE NAMES OF ALL SHOTS, THEIR GEOGRAPHICAL COORDINATES, HOW THE SHOTS WERE FIRED AS REGARDS PLACEMENT -- AND THE EXACT TIME OF FIRING AND SOME YIELDS.

THE IDEA IS TO GIVE SEISMOLOGISTS, FOR EXAMPLE, MORE PRECISE INFORMATION SO THEY CAN CHECK BACK ON SEISMIC RECORDS AND BE BETTER ABLE TO COORDINATE THE RECORDS WITH A GIVEN SHOT.

SEISMOLOGISTS ARE STUDYING SHOCK WAVES GIVEN OFF BY NUCLEAR TESTS FOR VARIOUS PURPOSES INCLUDING: (1) THE QUEST FOR MORE PRECISE METHODS OF DISTINGUISHING BETWEEN A SMALL UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR SHOT AND A SMALL EARTHQUAKE; (2) TO OBTAIN BETTER KNOWLEDGE OF THE STRUCTURE OF THE EARTH; (3) AS A POSSIBLE MEANS OF LEARNING TO FORECAST NATURAL EARTHQUAKES.

UP TO NOW, IN REFERRING TO THE POWER OF SHOTS IN THE NEVADA TESTS, THE AEC HAS SAID ONLY THAT OF THE 19 SHOTS, 11 WERE "LESS THAN A KILO-TON" -- THAT IS, LESS THAN THE EQUIVALENT EXPLOSIVE POWER OF 1,000 TONS OF T.N.T.

BUT IN TODAY'S REPORT, THE COMMISSION LISTED ONE SHOT OF A SINGLE-TON YIELD; ANOTHER OF SIX TONS; AND SEVERAL OTHERS RANGING FROM 36 TONS UP TO 200 TONS.

JA225PES

A30WX (RAY)

(350) ADVANCE FOR 6:30 PM EST TODAY

SPACE-MILITARY

BY LEWIS GULICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE WORKING ON A MISSILE DETECTOR THAT COULD SPOT WHEN A ROCKET IS READY TO BE LAUNCHED IN RUSSIA.

ALSO REPORTED WAS PROGRESS IN THEORETICAL WORK TOWARD BUILDING A SPACE RAY ABLE TO KNOCK DOWN ENEMY MISSILES.

"AT THE MOMENT IT IS PRETTY MUCH BUCK ROGERS," SAID ROY JOHNSON, HEAD OF THE PENTAGON'S ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY.

JOHNSON APPEARED AT A SECRET SESSION OF THE HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE ON FEB. 18. HIS TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY IN HEAVILY CENSORED FORM.

THE ARPA CHIEF SAID THAT BETWEEN NOW AND 1966 "WE COULD HOPEFULLY EXPECT" A SCIENTIFIC BREAKTHROUGH--"I AM NOT SAYING A RAY, BUT A BREAKTHROUGH FOR A DEFENSE AGAINST MISSILES. I DON'T KNOW WHAT IT WOULD BE."

30.24- 6383

JOHNSON SAID HIS AGENCY IS DOING RESEARCH ON MISSILE DEFENSE, ASIDE FROM THE ARMY'S NIKE-ZEUS ANTIBALLISTIC MISSILE SYSTEM. HE SAID THIS INCLUDES A PROPOSED STEPUP FROM 18 MILLION DOLLARS TO TWICE THAT AMOUNT FOR SATELLITES TO BE USED IN MISSILE DEFENSE.

HE SPOKE OF ADVANCED SEEING-EYE SATELLITES, LONG RANGE RADAR "WHICH CAN DISTINGUISH BETWEEN OBJECTS A FEW FEET APART," AND SPOTTING OF INFRARED RAYS.

DURING JOHNSON'S TESTIMONY, ONE COMMITTEE MEMBER, REP. GORDON L. McDONOUGH (R-CALIF), OBSERVED WITHOUT CONTRADICTION:

"YOU SAID THIS DETECTION SYSTEM WOULD INFORM US, WHEN IT IS OPERATING IN FULL, WHEN THE ROCKET IS ON THE PAD READY TO BE LAUNCHED IN RUSSIA."

WHATEVER JOHNSON SAID THAT DREW THIS COMMENT WAS SCREENED OUT FOR SECURITY REASONS.

ON OTHER POINTS, JOHNSON TESTIFIED:

1. HE SEES NO MILITARY NEED AT THE MOMENT BEYOND 600 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH. "I HAVEN'T A REQUIREMENT FROM THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WHICH TELLS ME WE SHOULD BEGIN TO DEPLOY MILITARY VEHICLES TO REACH THE MOON," HE SAID.

2. FUTURE DISCOVERER SATELLITES WILL INCLUDE ATTEMPTS TO SEND UP NICE, AND PERHAPS A SMALL MONKEY, AND RECOVER THEM WHEN THE SATELLITE COMES DOWN.

3. HE HOPES TO HAVE OPERATIONAL BY 1963 A SYSTEM OF PERMANENT COMMUNICATIONS SATELLITES.

4. THE FIRST SATELLITE WITH A SHARP TV CAMERA TO SPOT CLOUDS FOR WEATHER DATA WILL BE LAUNCHED IN JULY OR AUGUST, THE SECOND A YEAR FROM NOW.

5. HE THINKS HE MAY BE ABLE TO USE 100 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN PROVIDED IN THE NEW BUDGET, BUT DOES NOT HAVE ENOUGH SOLID DATA NOW TO SAY HOW THE MONEY WOULD BE SPENT.

LT427PES

A157WX

(160) DEW LINE

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-EXTENSION OF THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE ACROSS THE ICE CAP OF GREENLAND WAS ASSURED TODAY WITH THE AWARD OF CONTRACTS TO DANISH AND AMERICAN CONTRACTING GROUPS.

DANISH ARCTIC CONTRACTORS OF COPENHAGEN RECEIVED A \$14,404,137.35 (M) CONTRACT TO COMPLETE RADAR STATIONS ON GREENLAND'S WEST AND EAST COASTS. ANOTHER CONTRACT, FOR \$12,720,000 WAS AWARDED TO PETER KIEWIT SONS CO., NEW YORK CITY FOR TWO LISTENING STATIONS ON THE ICE CAP OF NORTH CENTRAL GREENLAND.

THE CONSTRUCTION WILL TIE THE DEW LINE -- WHICH NOW STRETCHES FROM ALASKA TO BAFFIN ISLAND -- TO THE EXTENSIONS ACROSS GREENLAND.

THE COASTAL STATIONS WILL HAVE POWERFUL RADAR EQUIPMENT, SLEEPING AND MESS HALL ACCOMMODATIONS AND A "SURVIVAL BUILDING" FOR USE IN CASE THE MAIN STRUCTURE IS DESTROYED.

THE STATION ON THE WEST COAST WILL HAVE A HELICOPTER LANDING PAD AND A SHORT RUNWAY FOR CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT WILL BE BUILT AT THE EAST COAST STATION.

THE TWO STATIONS ON THE ICE CAP WILL BE ABOUT 15 FEET ABOVE THE SNOW LINE WITH THEIR BUILDINGS SUPPORTED ON COLUMNS EQUIPPED WITH MOTOR OPERATED JACKS FOR RAISING OR LOWERING THEM 15-FOOT CLEARANCE OVER THE SNOW.

JA104PES

A76WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD MRS. ROOSEVELT

BY FRANCES LEWINE

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)—MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT SAID TODAY SHE'D LIKE TO DO A RADIO OR TELEVISION PROGRAM ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUT CAN'T GET A SPONSOR.

"NOBODY WANTS ME TO BE ON A STEADY PROGRAM," SHE SAID HER AGENT HAS REPORTED. "IT DOESN'T SELL THEIR PRODUCT BECAUSE I'M A CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE."

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAYS THAT'S THE REASON SHE DECIDED TO DO A COMMERCIAL ADVERTISING PITCH FOR A BRAND OF OLEOMARGARINE, HOPING TO "BREAK THE JAM" AND AT THE SAME TIME GET A CHANCE TO SAY A WORD FOR THE HUNGRY PEOPLE OF THE WORLD.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, WHICH RANGED OVER A WIDE VARIETY OF SUBJECTS, THE PRESIDENT'S WIDOW SAID SHE'D LIKE TO DO SOME NEWS COMMENTARY PROGRAM, PREFERABLY ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

"I DON'T LIKE COMMERCIALS VERY MUCH," SHE REPORTED SMILINGLY.

NOW 74, MRS. ROOSEVELT CONFIDED SHE'S "GETTING RATHER OLD TO TRAVEL" ON LECTURE TOURS AS MUCH AS SHE HAS. AND BESIDES, SHE CAN REACH ONLY A FEW THOUSAND PEOPLE THAT WAY.

SHE VENTURED IT WOULD BE NICE TO SIT BACK AT RADIO OR TV AND REACH MANY, MANY MORE PEOPLE WITH HER PLEAS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE WORLD'S STARVING HUMANS.

HERE FOR A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, MRS. ROOSEVELT RANGED FROM WORLD, TO FAMILY, TO POLITICAL AFFAIRS AT HER MEETING WITH THE PRESS.

SHE MADE IT PLAIN, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT CONTRARY TO AN IMPRESSION IN SOME QUARTERS SHE IS NOT BACKING ANY PARTICULAR CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATS' PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION NEXT YEAR.

SHE DID, HOWEVER, MENTION SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AS A WORTHY CONTENDER. AND SHE SAID ADLAI STEVENSON WOULD MAKE A FINE SECRETARY OF STATE.

SHE WILL LEAVE NEW YORK BY PLANE TOMORROW FOR A MONTH-LONG JOURNEY WITH HER SON JOHN'S DAUGHTER, NINA. ONE PURPOSE OF THE TRIP IS TO VISIT MRS. ROOSEVELT'S DAUGHTER, MRS. JAMES HALSTED, IN IRAN. ANOTHER IS TO SHOW PARIS AND ENGLAND TO THE TEENAGER.

JA716PES

B2(CQ)WX (ROOSEVELT) Q

(310) MRS. FDR

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)—MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT SAID TODAY THE BERLIN CRISIS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO THE UNITED NATIONS NOW—"THE SOONER THE BETTER."

"I FEAR THAT WE WILL DO WHAT IS SO OFTEN DONE--WAIT UNTIL THE SITUATION REACHES THE POINT WHERE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DO ANYTHING," SHE SAID.

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID NATIONS TOO OFTEN ARE INCLINED TO USE THEIR OWN DIPLOMATIC MACHINERY INSTEAD OF TAKING SERIOUS PROBLEMS TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THE BERLIN PROBLEM, SHE SAID WAS "A SERIOUS SITUATION" AND SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO REACH A POINT WHERE THERE IS "NOTHING FURTHER TO EXPLORE."

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID THIS CRISIS DOES NOT HAVE TO LEAD TO WAR, "BUT IT HAS THE POSSIBILITY OF LEADING TO WAR."

THE UNITED NATIONS IS THE PROPER PLACE FOR ACTION BECAUSE IT IS SET UP TO DEAL WITH SUCH QUESTIONS, SHE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

ASKED IF SHE WOULD BE OPTIMISTIC THAT RUSSIA WOULD GO ALONG WITH U. N. NEGOTIATIONS, MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID YES, SHE WOULD BE.

THE 74-YEAR-OLD FORMER FIRST LADY WAS HERE TO ADDRESS A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

SHE SAID SHE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR A MONTH-LONG VISIT ABROAD,

ACCOMPANIED BY HER 16-YEAR-OLD GRAND-DAUGHTER ANNE (NINA) ROOSEVELT, DAUGHTER OF HER SON, JOHN.

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID SHE'LL VISIT HER DAUGHTER AND SON-IN-LAW, DR. AND MRS. JAMES A. HALSTED IN IRAN WHERE HALSTED IS AN EXCHANGE PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF SHIRAZ IN IRAN.

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID THE TRIP ALSO WOULD INCLUDE STOPS IN PARIS AND LONDON AND A WEEK IN ISRAEL.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE RANGED OVER A WIDE NUMBER OF TOPICS INCLUDING A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER MRS. ROOSEVELT HAD BEEN TO THE WHITEHOUSE SINCE THE EISENHOWERS ARRIVED.

SHE SAID SHE HAD NOT.

"HAVE YOU BEEN INVITED?" SHE WAS ASKED.

"NO," MRS. ROOSEVELT REPLIED. SHE ADDED WITH A SMILE, "I DON'T SEE WHY I SHOULD BE."

"WOULD YOU GO IF YOU WERE INVITED?" SHE WAS ASKED.

MRS. ROOSEVELT WITH A CHUCKLE REPLIED: "I DON'T KNOW--IT WOULD DEPEND ON WHETHER I WAS ABLE TO."

LT232PES

A169WX (BRIDGES, ELIUALVADOR)

BRIDGES

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)—HARRY BRIDGES, HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION, HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES HERE MARCH 24.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), WHO SAID THE COMMITTEE WANTS TO QUESTION BRIDGES ABOUT STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM WHILE ON A RECENT TRIP TO EUROPE.

WALTER SAID THE COMMITTEE SUBPOENA HAD BEEN ISSUED AND POSSIBLY ALREADY SERVED ON BRIDGES, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

BRIDGES, TESTIMONY IS SOUGHT IN CONNECTION WITH THE COMMITTEE'S EFFORTS TO TIGHTEN LAWS ON ISSUANCE OF PASSPORTS TO CITIZENS KNOWN OR BELIEVED TO BE COMMUNISTS, OR WHO ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE, IN A RECENT REPORT, RECOMMENDED THAT CONGRESS MAKE IT UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO BAR COMMUNISTS FROM UNRESTRICTED TRAVEL ABROAD.

WHAT THE COMMITTEE HAS CALLED A "GAP" IN THE PASSPORT LAW DEVELOPED FROM A 5-4 SUPREME COURT DECISION LAST YEAR. THE COURT HELD THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE IS NOT AUTHORIZED TO DENY PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS OR OTHERS WHOSE TRAVEL ABROAD IS CONSTRUED TO BE INIMICAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

JA136PES

A153WX

(210)

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)—SIX HOUSE COMMITTEES SPENT CLOSE TO \$100,000 LAST YEAR IN FOREIGN MONEY OWNED BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE MONEY WAS SPENT IN TRAVELS IN 26 COUNTRIES, MOST OF IT DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS OF THE YEAR.

THE MONEY, CALLED COUNTERPART FUNDS, CONSISTS OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES RECEIVED BY THE UNITED STATES UNDER FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS. IT IS AVAILABLE FOR USE BY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND OTHER OFFICIALS WHO TRAVEL ABROAD ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

REPORTS OF THE SIX COMMITTEES WERE PRINTED IN TODAY'S CONGRESSIONAL RECORD. OTHER COMMITTEES WHICH WENT ABROAD LAST YEAR HAVE NOT YET FILED THEIR REPORTS.

THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SPENT \$26,486 DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS OF 1958. ITS CURIOSITY TO FIND OUT HOW AMERICAN-FINANCED ACTIVITIES WERE PROGRESSING TOOK IT TO 26 COUNTRIES.

THE EDUCATION AND LABOR COMMITTEE SPENT \$13,289 DURING THE ENTIRE

YEAR AS IT PROBE AROUND IN 13 COUNTRIES.
THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE VISITED 11 COUNTRIES AND SPENT \$15,148 DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS.
TRIPS TO NINE COUNTRIES BY THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE DURING THE FINAL SIX MONTHS OF THE YEAR USED UP \$24,165 IN COUNTERPART FUNDS.
THE POST OFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE GOT TO SEVEN COUNTRIES DURING THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD BUT SPENT ONLY \$2,142.
THE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE USED UP \$9,299 DURING THE ENTIRE YEAR IN TRIPS TO SEVEN COUNTRIES.
EXPENDITURES OF U.S. FUNDS BY COMMITTEES IN FOREIGN TRAVEL WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.

HY/JA1240PES

B74WX (Q)
(350) RADIATION
BY FRANK CAREY

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)--A BROAD NEW PROGRAM AIMED AT IMPROVING RADIATION PROTECTION HAS BEEN RECOMMENDED TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE. IT WOULD COST BETWEEN 40 AND 50 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR BY 1963.
THE PROGRAM WAS MENTIONED TODAY BY DR. RUSSELL MORGAN OF THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, A MEMBER OF THE HEALTH SERVICE ADVISORY COMMITTEE THAT DRAFTED THE PROPOSAL. HE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE BEGAN PUBLIC HEARINGS ON EMPLOYE RADIATION HAZARDS AS THEY RELATE TO THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

MORGAN SAID HE EXPECTS SECRETARY OF WELFARE FLEMING TO MAKE DETAILS OF THE PROGRAM PUBLIC LATER THIS WEEK OR NEXT WEEK.

THE SCIENTIST SAID THE PROGRAM WOULD HAVE THREE MAJOR AIMS:
1. PLACE NEW EMPHASIS ON RESEARCH PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO ESTABLISH STANDARD OF RADIATION PROTECTION BASED MORE STRONGLY ON SCIENTIFIC FACTS THAN MORGAN SAID IS PRESENTLY THE CASE.

2. PLACE UNDER A SINGLE FEDERAL AGENCY--PRESUMABLY THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE ITSELF--RESPONSIBILITY FOR PUBLIC SAFETY MEASURES APPLYING TO RADIATION FROM ALL SOURCES, INCLUDING BOMB FALLOUT, ATOMIC INDUSTRY RADIATIONS, AND RADIATION FROM MEDICAL AND DENTAL USES.

3. INCREASED TRAINING OF SCIENTISTS VERSED IN RADIATION PROTECTION MEASURES; AND INCREASED PROTECTIVE TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR WORKERS IN INDUSTRIES UTILIZING RADIATION.

MORGAN SAID THE PRESENT STANDARDS FOR "MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATIONS" OF RADIATION ARE BASED LARGELY ON SCIENTIFIC OPINION RATHER THAN ON ESTABLISHED SCIENTIFIC FACTS. THEREFORE, HE SAID, THERE IS NO CERTAINTY AS TO WHETHER THEY ARE TOO HIGH OR TOO LOW.

UP TO NOW, HE SAID, "NOWHERE IS THERE A CONCERTED SCIENTIFIC EFFORT AIMED AT THE STANDARDS PROBLEM."

"AND IT IS ONE OF THE URGENT THINGS THAT ARE NEEDED," MORGAN ADDED. "IF ONE IS TO SPEAK INTELLIGENTLY OF WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION REGARDING RADIATION, IT MUST BE BASED ON SCIENTIFIC FACT AS FAR AS POSSIBLE."

HE SAID HIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE HAS FURTHER RECOMMENDED TO THE HEALTH SERVICE THAT ATTEMPTS BE MADE TO SET UP "BIOLOGICAL MODELS OF WHAT HAPPENS IN THE BODY FROM FALLOUT" AT VARIOUS LEVELS OF INTENSITY.

IN STRESSING THE NEED FOR MORE SPECIFIC INFORMATION ON WHICH TO BASE RADIATION STANDARDS, MORGAN SAID WITH RESPECT TO STRONTIUM-90, THE MOST-FEARED PRODUCT OF FALLOUT:

"I THINK IT'S PRETTY WELL KNOWN THAT THE LEVELS OF STRONTIUM-90 IN FOOD ARE RISING, AND THAT THEY ARE NOT TOO FAR AWAY FROM THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION."

MB1029PES

30.24-6385

B50WX (Q)

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)--A COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION EXAMINER TODAY RECOMMENDED THAT THE FCC REFUSE LICENSE RENEWALS FOR TWO CALIFORNIA FIRST-CLASS RADIO OPERATORS FOR REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE CASES INVOLVED ALFRED N. JOHNSON OF BERKELEY, WHO APPLIED FOR RENEWAL IN 1954 AND WILLIAM C. CRONAN, SAN FRANCISCO, WHO FILED A SIMILAR APPLICATION IN 1956.

WHEN THE CASES WERE HEARD AT SAN FRANCISCO LAST OCTOBER, BOTH MEN WERE REPRESENTED BY ATTORNEYS FOR THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. THE UNION CONTENDED THE QUESTIONS WERE NOT AUTHORIZED BY THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS ACT.

THE COMMISSION CONCEDED THE QUESTIONS WERE NOT INCLUDED IN ITS REGULAR LICENSE RENEWAL FORMS, BUT WERE PROPER QUESTIONS TO DETERMINE THE FITNESS OF A RADIO OPERATOR TO HOLD A FEDERAL LICENSE.

BOTH MEN WERE ASKED IF THEY HAD BEEN COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS OR MEMBERS OF ANY ORGANIZATION ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. CRONAN REFUSED TO ANSWER ON GROUNDS THE QUESTIONS WERE NOT PERTINENT.

JOHNSON SAID HE WOULD AFFIRM HE HAD NEVER BELONGED TO ANY GROUP ADVOCATING VIOLENT GOVERNMENT OVERTHROW, BUT WOULD NOT ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE COMMUNIST PARTY BECAUSE HE CONSIDERED THESE TO BE UNCONSTITUTIONAL "INQUIRIES INTO POLITICAL BELIEFS."

THE HEARING EXAMINER, BASIL P. COOPER, NOTED IN HIS REPORTS THAT THE FCC HAD PREVIOUSLY REFUSED TO RENEW LICENSES FOR FAILURE TO ANSWER THESE SAME QUESTIONS.

EG1113PES NM

B97WX Q (150)

MOROCCAN BASES

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)--UNITED STATES MILITARY SERVICES ARE USING THE AIR BASES IN MOROCCO WITHOUT DIFFICULTY. BUT, PENDING COMPLETION OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT, AMERICAN NEWSMEN AND CIVILIAN VISITORS ARE BEING KEPT AWAY FROM THE BASES, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.

THE AIR FORCE IS OPERATING FROM THREE BASES IN MOROCCO AND THE NAVY FROM ONE. A FIFTH BASE, ORIGINALLY BUILT FOR THE AIR FORCE HAS NEVER BEEN USED.

THE NEGOTIATIONS CONCERN CONTINUED U. S. USE OF THE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR AIR BASE SYSTEM. THE ORIGINAL AGREEMENT PERMITTING UNITED STATES OPERATIONS IN MOROCCO WAS REACHED WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. SINCE THEN MOROCCO HAS BECOME INDEPENDENT. THE U. S. NOW IS NEGOTIATING WITH THE MOROCCAN FOR CONTINUED AUTHORITY TO OPERATE THE BASES.

A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS FELT THAT DURING THE COURSE OF THE SENSITIVE TALKS, THE PRESENCE OF OUTSIDE VISITORS, COULD STIR UP NATIONALISTIC FEELINGS IN MOROCCO.

IN THE MEANTIME, THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE CONTINUE PEACETIME OPERATIONS FROM THE WITHOUT DIFFICULTY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

WE146PES

A123KX

(110)

TUCSON, ARIZ., MARCH 10 (AP)-THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA SAID TODAY IT IS BEING FORCED BY COMMUNISM TO WITHDRAW ITS AGRICULTURE TEACHERS FROM IRAQ.

A CONTRACT SIGNED IN 1952 CALLED FOR THE UNIVERSITY TO SUPPLY TEACHERS TO THE AGRICULTURE COLLEGE AT BAGDAD THROUGH JUNE 1960. BUT DR. T.B. BUEHRER, DIRECTOR OF THE ARIZONA PROGRAM, ANNOUNCED THE AGREEMENT WOULD BE TERMINATED A YEAR EARLY.

BUEHRER SAID, "THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ IS SO INFILTRATED BY COMMUNIST THINKING THAT THE ANTI-AMERICA SENTIMENT IN THE COUNTRY MAKES IT DIFFICULT TO CARRY ON OUR WORK."

BUEHRER SAID ONE ARIZONA TEACHER WAS ACCUSED OF ATTENDING SCHOOL ARMED AND THAT ALL THE ARIZONANS THEN WERE CONFINED TO THEIR QUARTERS FOR TWO MONTHS. HE SAID THEY RETURNED TO THE COLLEGE FEB. 8. NN951PCS

A58AX

NIGHT LEAD (230)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., MARCH 10 (AP)-A JET-POWERED SNARK, DESTINED TO BE THE NATION'S FIRST OPERATIONAL INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE MISSILE, RETURNED TO THE CAPE WITHOUT A SCRATCH TODAY AFTER COMPLETING A HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL ROUND TRIP OCEAN FLIGHT.

THE LAUNCHING, WHICH SOURCES SAID RAN SMOOTHLY SEVERAL THOUSAND MILES DOWN RANGE AND BACK, WAS ONE OF THE FINAL TUNEUPS FOR THE SLEEK MISSILE THAT WILL SOON BE DEPLOYED AT STRATEGIC BASES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THAT THIS PARTICULAR SNARK HAD LOGGED A SUCCESSFUL TWO-WAY FLIGHT FROM THE CAPE. THE MISSILE WAS EQUIPPED WITH SPECIAL LANDING SKIDS.

FIRE MORE THAN 60 TIMES FROM THE CAPE, THE SNARK HAS PERFORMED WITH AMAZING ACCURACY ON A NUMBER OF FLIGHTS BEYOND 5,000 MILES, ITS NORTHROP MAKERS SAY.

THE 69-FOOT MISSILE USES TWO BOOSTER ROCKETS FOR TAKEOFF AND A TURBO-JET ENGINE FOR THE LONG FLIGHT. ONCE AIRBORNE, THE SNARK IS ON ITS OWN, STEERED BY A RUGGED, SELF-CONTAINED GUIDANCE SYSTEM.

THE SNARK CRUISES AT ABOUT 600 M.P.H., A SNAIL'S PACE COMPARED WITH THE MUCH MORE POWERFUL BALLISTIC MISSILES. HOWEVER, THE SWEEP WING MISSILE REPORTEDLY MAKES UP FOR ITS LACK OF SPEED WITH DEADLY ACCURACY.

THE MISSILE IS CAPABLE OF PERFORMING ZIG-ZAG AND LOOPING MOTIONS IN FLIGHT TO FOOL ENEMY DEFENSES. SHORTLY AFTER IT APPROACHES THE TARGET, THE NOSE CONE BREAKS AWAY FROM THE MAIN BODY OF THE MISSILE AND SOARS IN ALONE LIKE A BOMB.

THE SNARK WOULD CARRY A NUCLEAR DEVICE IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

THE FIRST OPERATIONAL SNARK UNIT, THE 556TH GUIDED MISSILE SQUADRON, SOON WILL BE ASSIGNED TO PRESQUE ISLE, MAINE, ONE OF ABOUT 20 PLANNED LAUNCHING SITES.

HO/RV602PES

A132WX

(160) WX LOCALS OUT

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-A TINY FLARE WITH A GIANT WALLOP THAT CAN BE PHOTOGRAPHED AS MUCH AS 6,000 MILES AWAY IS BEING USED TO TRACK AMERICAN MISSILES DOWN THE ATLANTIC RANGE FROM CAPE CANAVERAL.

THE FLARES, WHICH WEIGH ONLY AN OUNCE, PROVIDE A CROSS CHECK ON OTHER TRACKING DEVICES SUCH AS RADAR. PHOTOGRAPHED AGAINST THE STARS AS A MISSILE RACES DOWN THE OCEAN RANGE, THEY CAN PLACE THE ROCKET'S POSITION WITHIN 10 OR 20 FEET.

THE SYSTEM WAS DESCRIBED TODAY BY DUANE C. BROWN, A MATHEMATICAL ENGINEER ON THE CAPE CANAVERAL STAFF, AT A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN PHOTOGRAMMETRY SOCIETY.

THE LITTLE FLARE WITH THE BIG FLASH IS CALLED A DAISY. WHEN AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE IS SHOT HUNDREDS OF MILES ON THE RANGE. HE SAID. IT CARRIES 20 OR MORE OF THE FLARES.

AT PERIODIC INTERVALS, THE FLARES ARE EJECTED AND EXPLODED. THEIR BRILLIANT LIGHT HAS BEEN SEEN WITH THE NAKED EYE AT A DISTANCE OF 300 MILES, HE SAID.

THE DAISIES ARE PHOTOGRAPHED WITH BIG "BOX CAMERAS" USING A SPECIAL INFRA-RED SENSITIVE FILM. EG1121PES

B64 (Q)

(160)

EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., MARCH 10 (AP)-A CREE (CAPS) TEST MISSILE WAS FIRED TO AN ALTITUDE OF SEVERAL MILES FROM A LAUNCHING SITE ON NEAR-BY SANTA ROSA ISLAND TODAY.

"THE FIRING MARKED THE FIRST OF A NUMBER OF SPACE PROBES WHICH WILL TEST VARIOUS ESCAPE CAPSULES, NOSE CONES AND INSTRUMENTATION PACKAGES RELEASED AT HIGH ALTITUDES AND HIGH SPEEDS," AN AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"THE FIRST TEST VEHICLE USED A SINGLE-STAGE, SOLID-PROPELLANT ROCKET TO SEND IT TO THE DESIRED ALTITUDE." THE EXACT ALTITUDE ATTAINED WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE CREE, LESS THAN 20 FEET LONG, WAS LAUNCHED OVER THE GULF. THE INSTRUMENT PACKAGE WAS NOT RECOVERED IMMEDIATELY.

THE TEST MISSILE IS A SINGLE-STAGE ROCKET WITH A CLUSTER OF THREE PACKAGES WHICH ARE EJECTED AT A DESIRED ALTITUDE AND PARACHUTED TO THE LAND OR WATER SURFACE.

THE AIR RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT COMMAND HAD ANNOUNCED LAST SEPTEMBER THAT THE CREE WAS CAPABLE OF ALTITUDES OF BETWEEN 30,000 AND 150,000 FEET AND SPEEDS OF 1,520 TO 3,040 MILES PER HOUR.

IT HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY TESTED AT LOWER ALTITUDE AND LOWER SPEEDS. THE PREVIOUS LAUNCHING WERE FROM THE MISSILE DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT HOLLOMAN AFB, ALAMOGORDO, N.M.

RJ/UK924PES

B54PG Q

(400)

NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN HEARING

BY WILLIAM A. SWARTWORTH

PITTSBURGH, MARCH 10 (AP)-A MAN AND WIFE WHO POSED AS COMMUNISTS FOR THE FBI REVEALED THEIR UNDERCOVER ROLES FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

UNDER DIRECT QUESTIONING, MR. AND MRS. HAMP L. GOLDEN OF PITTSBURGH UNFOLDED THEIR STORY OF THE DOUBLE LIFE THEY LED FOR MORE THAN 11 YEARS.

THE COUPLE TESTIFIED AT THE OPENING OF A THREE-DAY HEARING ON COMMUNIST STRATEGY AND TECHNIQUES IN THE HEAVILY INDUSTRIALIZED PITTSBURGH DISTRICT.

GOLDEN, AN EMPLOYEE OF H. J. HEINZ CO., TOLD THE THREE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS MORE DANGEROUS NOW THAN AT ANY TIME, ADDING IT OPERATES PRINCIPALLY UNDERGROUND THROUGH VARIOUS FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

HE TESTIFIED HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN AUGUST, 1946, AT THE REQUEST OF THE FBI. HIS WIFE, MARY, SAID SHE JOINED ONE YEAR LATER.

GOLDEN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE ATTENDED THREE COMMUNIST TRAINING SESSIONS, ADDING:

"WE WERE TOLD OUR PRINCIPAL TARGET WAS LABOR UNIONS, PARTICULARLY IN THE STEEL, ELECTRICAL AND FOOD INDUSTRIES AND INDUSTRIES WITH DEFENSE CONTRACTS."

HE TESTIFIED THAT TRAINEES WERE TAUGHT TO WORK HARD AND POINT TOWARD POSITIONS OF LEADERSHIP IN LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.

THE COUPLE SAID THEY ATTENDED A COMMUNIST MEETING HERE ONLY LAST SATURDAY AT WHICH THEY WERE ADVISED WHAT TO SAY AT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING.

THEY SAID ATTY. HYMEN SCHLESINGER OF PITTSBURGH, CITED RECENTLY

AS A COMMUNIST BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, TOLD THEM TO PLEAD CONSTITUTIONAL IMMUNITY TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS.

SIX PERSONS CALLED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE DECLINED TO STATE WHETHER THEY ARE OR WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND OTHER PROVISIONS OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION IN REFUSING TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

ALL SIX HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED BY THE GOLDENS AS COMMUNISTS. THEY ARE ALEXANDER STABER OF NEARBY BRADDOCK AND ALEX STEINBERG, ESTHER W. STEINBERG, JOSEPH RUDIAK, MISS VIOLA SCHMIDT AND NATHAN ALBERT, ALL OF PITTSBURGH.

RICHARD ARENS, COMMITTEE STAFF DIRECTOR WHO CONDUCTED THE QUESTIONING, SAID STABER HAD BEEN DESIGNATED BY COMMUNIST LEADERS AS SUCCESSOR TO STEVE NELSON, FORMER WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA PARTY CHAIRMAN.

ANOTHER WITNESS WAS REUBEN J. HARDIN OF LARGE, PA., WHO TESTIFIED HE SERVED OFF AND ON AS AN UNDERCOVER MAN IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR POLICE AGENCIES AND THE FBI FROM 1931 TO 1954.

HARDIN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE PARTY LEADERS HAD CLASSIFIED PITTSBURGH AS THE MOST IMPORTANT SECTOR OF THE COUNTY FOR INFILTRATION DUE TO HEAVY CONCENTRATION OF STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE EXPECTS TO WIND UP ITS CURRENT PROBE THURSDAY. MEMBERS ARE REP. EDWIN E. WILLIS (D-LA), THE CHAIRMAN, AND REPS. WILLIAM M. TUCK (D-VA) AND GORDON E. SCHERER (R-OHIO).

MM818PES NM

B53PG QUE IN

(160)

NIGHT LEAD KEFAUVER

PITTSBURGH, MARCH 10 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT HENRY CABOT LODGE, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WAS WELL QUALIFIED TO TAKE OVER THE JOB OF SECRETARY OF STATE.

KEFAUVER, DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID HE THOUGHT JOHN FOSTER DULLES SHOULD RESIGN THE SECRETARY OF STATE POST "IF IN THE NEXT COUPLE OF DAYS" HE IS NOT ABLE TO RESUME AN ACTIVE ROLE.

DULLES IS HOSPITALIZED FOR THE TREATMENT OF CANCER. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID HE WANTS DULLES TO CONTINUE AS HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"REALIZING THE PROBABILITY THAT ALL DEMOCRATS WOULD BE BY-PASSED," KEFAUVER SAID, "I THINK MR. LODGE HAS THE EXPERIENCE AND WOULD BE A TOUGH FELLOW" AS HEAD OF STATE.

SEN. KEFAUVER SPOKE AT AN INSURANCE CLUB OF PITTSBURGH LUNCHEON. HE REPEATED EARLIER STATEMENTS THAT HE HOPED WAGES IN THE STEEL INDUSTRY WILL BE HELD TO WHAT HE CALLS REALISTIC LEVELS SO THAT A STEEL PRICE INCREASE WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY.

THE SENATOR SAID HE HAS NO PLANS FOR THE 1960 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION BUT INTENDS TO DEVOTE HIS EFFORTS TO THE SENATE. HIS TERM IN THE SENATE EXPIRES IN 1960.

MM808PES

B68WX (KEFAUVER) (4)

V(200)

ADVANCE FOR 12 NOON EST TODAY

KEFAUVER

(ADVANCE) PITTSBURGH, MARCH 10 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TODAY IF EVER THERE WAS A TIME "TO KEEP OUR POWDER VERY DRY-- AND MAKE SURE THE REDS KNOW IT--IT IS TODAY."

DISCUSSING THE BERLIN CRISIS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE INSURANCE CLUB, KEFAUVER SAID THE STAKES ARE LIFE AND DEATH. CONGRESS, HE ADDED, MUST ASSESS THE NATION'S DEFENSE NEEDS AS STATESMEN WHO PUT COUNTRY ABOVE POLITICS.

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"WE MUST NOT BE FORCED FROM WEST BERLIN," KEFAUVER SAID. "IF THAT SHOULD HAPPEN ALL OF FREE EUROPE WOULD BE LISTED ON THE SOVIET TIME-TABLE OF CONQUEST AND THE FREE WORLD WOULD FACE A DUNKIRK." SPENDING FOR ADEQUATE DEFENSE, KEFAUVER CONTINUED, DOES NOT MEAN THE GOVERNMENT MUST LAUNCH A WILD SPENDING PROGRAM FOR THE SAKE OF SPENDING.

"OUR GOVERNMENT IN RECENT YEARS," HE SAID, "HAS DEPENDED MORE AND MORE ON THE WORD MERCHANTS OF MADISON AVENUE TO MAINTAIN OUR FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE."

"THESE PAMPHLETEERS IN RECENT WEEKS HAVE DEFINED THE WORD, 'SPENDER' AS A VULGARISM; AS SOMETHING TO BE SHUNNED; AS SOMETHING OF GREATER DESTRUCTIVE VALUE THAN THE BURST OF NUCLEAR BOMBS."

"I VENTURE THE THOUGHT THAT THIS NATION CANNOT AFFORD NOT TO SPEND WHAT IS NECESSARY FOR AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE."

"WITH RUSSIA'S RUSSIA'S PRESSURE NOW, TODAY, ON BERLIN, WE HAVE NO BUSINESS PURSUING A STRATEGY OF LAG AND HOPE."

WE/ER1104AES

B93NR

(250)

MARGATE, N.J., MARCH 10 (AP)-SOVIET OFFICERS AND FORMER MEMBERS OF HITLER'S WEHRMACHT ARE HELPING ARAB ARMIES PREPARE FOR A NEW ROUND AGAINST ISRAEL, AN ISRAELI MILITARY LEADER SAID TONIGHT.

BRIG. GEN. YIGAL ALLON, FAMED IN HIS COUNTRY AS "LIBERATOR OF THE NEGEV," MADE THE STATEMENT AT A MEETING HERE ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL CAMPAIGN.

HE ADDED THAT SETTLERS ALONG THE SYRIAN BORDER HAVE HEARD COMMANDS DELIVERED IN CZECH DURING RECENT SHELLINGS BY ARAB GUNNERS.

ALLON, A MEMBER OF THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT), NOW HOLDS HIS RANK IN THE ISRAELI RESERVE FORCES.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE SUPPLYING ARAB NATIONS WITH "MORE AND NEWER" ARMAMENTS TO REPLACE THOSE LOST OR CAPTURED BY THE ISRAELIS IN THE SINAI CAMPAIGN OF 1956. SOVIET OFFICERS ARE INSTRUCTING THE ARABS IN THE USE OF THESE ARMS, HE SAID.

BUT "THE BRAINS" OF ARAB MILITARY PLANNING, ALLON SAID, IS MADE UP OF A HARD CORE OF EX-NAZIS WHO FLED GERMANY WHEN THE THIRD REICH CRUMBLLED AND HAVE TAKEN UP RESIDENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ALLON SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE EXPECTED ARRIVAL OF SOME 100,000 RUMANIAN JEWS TO ISRAEL THIS YEAR IS CREATING AN ECONOMIC EMERGENCY IN THE YOUNG NATION AND "IS A MORE PRESSING PROBLEM FOR ISRAEL THAN IS THAT OF THE ARABS SURROUNDING US."

HE SAID THE COST OF TRANSPORTING IMMIGRANTS FROM RUMANIA AND RESETTLING THEM IN ISRAEL COMES TO \$16,000 PER IMMIGRANT.

THE GENERAL PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN ISRAEL'S 1948-49 WAR OF INDEPENDENCE. AT THAT TIME, AS COMMANDER OF THE SOUTHERN FRONT, HE LED THE TROOPS WHICH ROUTED THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, TOOK THE ANCIENT CITY OF BEERSHEBA AND OPENED THE NEGEV TO ISRAELI FORCES.

MOVING ON TO EILAT, AT ISRAEL'S SOUTHERNMOST TIP, HE CAPTURED PART OF THE SINAI PENINSULA, FROM WHERE HE LATER WITHDREW ON ORDERS.

GEN. ALLON ARRIVED IN ATLANTIC CITY IN THE AFTERNOON AND DEPARTED FOR BOSTON AFTER HIS APPEARANCE HERE.

RU1211AES

A9MX

(180)

GROTON, CONN., MARCH 10 (AP)-THE NAVY'S NEWEST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE SKIPJACK, RETURNED TODAY FROM TWO DAYS OF SEA TRIALS AT THE HIGHEST SPEED OF ANY AMERICAN SUBMARINE.

NAVY AND TECHNICAL REPRESENTATIVES ABOARD SAID SHE PERFORMED SUPERBLY AND FULFILLED HER ADVANCE BILLING AS THE FASTEST SUBMARINE KNOWN.

"I WAS VERY PLEASED WITH THE TRIALS," SAID VICE ADM. H. G. RICKOVER, CHIEF OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NAVAL REACTOR BRANCH.

THE SKIPJACK, FIRST OF A NEW CLASS OF NUCLEAR-POWERED ATTACK SUBMARINES, WAS PUT THROUGH INTENSIVE MANEUVERING AND HIGH SPEED RUNS.

THE 252-FOOT-LONG SKIPJACK COMBINES FOR THE FIRST TIME ATOMIC POWER AND THE SPEEDY, MANEUVERABLE ALBACORE (CAPS) HULL DESIGN.

HOWEVER, THE NAVY WILL SAY ONLY THAT THE SUBMARINE'S SPEED, LIKE THAT OF HER SISTER NUCLEAR SUBS, IS IN EXCESS OF 20 KNOTS.

THE SHIP IS EXPECTED TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE NAVY SOMETIME THIS SPRING. SHE WAS BUILT HERE AT THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP.'S ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION SHIPYARDS AND LAUNCHED LAST MAY 26.

THE BLIMP-SHAPED VESSEL IS COMMANDED BY CMDR. WILLIAM W. BEHRENS JR. OF HARRISBURG, PA. SHE CARRIES A NORMAL COMPLEMENT OF 11 OFFICERS AND 92 MEN.

EE217PES NM

A165

(150)

NEW YORK, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE GREEK LINER OLYMPIA WHICH CALLED RECENTLY AT RUSSIAN PORTS SAILED TODAY FOR BOSTON AFTER EXTRAORDINARY PRECAUTIONS BY THE COAST GUARD TO DETECT ANY RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL.

THE SHIP WAS ESCORTED OUT OF THE HARBOR BY COAST GUARD VESSELS AND WILL BE ESCORTED INTO BOSTON TOMORROW MORNING.

SUCH CLOSE WATCH ON A SHIP IS UNUSUAL, BUT OFFICIALS SAID THE OLYMPIA IS A RARITY TOO--THE FIRST PASSENGER SHIP IN 22 YEARS TO COME HERE AFTER DOCKING AT RUSSIAN PORTS.

GEIGER COUNTERS TO SPOT RADIOACTIVE OR A NUCLEAR BOMB MATERIAL WERE POINTED YESTERDAY AT SHIP, CREW, AND INCOMING PASSENGERS. THE SECURITY WATCH WAS CONTINUED TODAY.

A COAST GUARD DETACHMENT STATIONED AT TWO UPPER LEVEL GANGWAYS LOOKED OVER THE 3,000 VISITORS AND 850 PASSENGERS. COAST GUARDSMEN ALSO WATCHED TWO STREET LEVEL GANGWAYS USED BY THE CREW AND DOCKWORKERS. SPECIAL DEVICES, INCLUDING GEIGER COUNTERS, WERE INSTALLED AT PIER GATES.

THE COAST GUARD SAID THE RESULTS OF YESTERDAY'S SEARCH WERE "NIL." THE LINER, 107,3 FOR MEDITERRANEAN PORTS, 26,1-084-70 130 MORE PASSENGERS AT BOSTON.

JE118PES

B4

160

NEW YORK, MARCH 10 (AP)-ADLAI E. STEVENSON SIDED TODAY WITH THOSE WHO ARE OPPOSED TO THE UNITED STATES MOBILIZING BECAUSE OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

"I HAVEN'T FELT THAT MOBILIZATION WAS DESIRABLE," HE TOLD NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT BEFORE LEAVING FOR A 10-DAY VACATION AT MONTEGO BAY, JAMAICA, BRITISH WEST INDIES.

THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE DISCUSSED TOPICS RANGING FROM MILITARY MEN IN OFFICE TO THE COLD WAR AND THE 1960 ELECTION.

"MILITARY MEN CAN MAKE AS MANY IF NOT MORE MISTAKES THAN NON-MILITARY MEN IN OFFICE," STEVENSON SAID.

NEWSMEN HAD ASKED HIS VIEWS ON THE ARGUMENT BY SOME REPUBLICANS THAT DEFENSE CUTS SUGGESTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS MILITARY CHIEFS SHOULD BE UPHELD BECAUSE OF THEIR MILITARY EXPERIENCE.

"I DON'T GO ALONG WITH THAT ARGUMENT AT ALL," HE SAID.

ON A SUGGESTION BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THAT WEST BERLIN COULD BE GUARDED BY BIG FOUR OR NEUTRAL TROOPS IF IT BECAME A FREE CITY, STEVENSON SAID:

"I ALWAYS WELCOME EVIDENCES OF FLEXIBILITY FROM RUSSIA. BUT WE CAN'T BE TOO OPTIMISTIC THAT THEY WILL YIELD ANY RESULTS.

"WE SHOULD BE SOBER ABOUT IT AND HAVE OUR OWN VIEWS INSTEAD OF RELYING ON THE RUSSIAN VIEW."

JF240PES

A138

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MARCH 10 (AP)-THE FIRST PRODUCTION OF THE U.N. FILM SERVICES EVER TO BE PRESENTED IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL WAS SHOWN THERE BEFORE AN INVITED AUDIENCE TONIGHT. IT WAS "POWER AMONG MEN," A 90-MINUTE COLOR FILM ABOUT HUMAN SURVIVAL. THE U.N. IS NEGOTIATING FOR WORLDWIDE DISTRIBUTION.

RJ1133PES